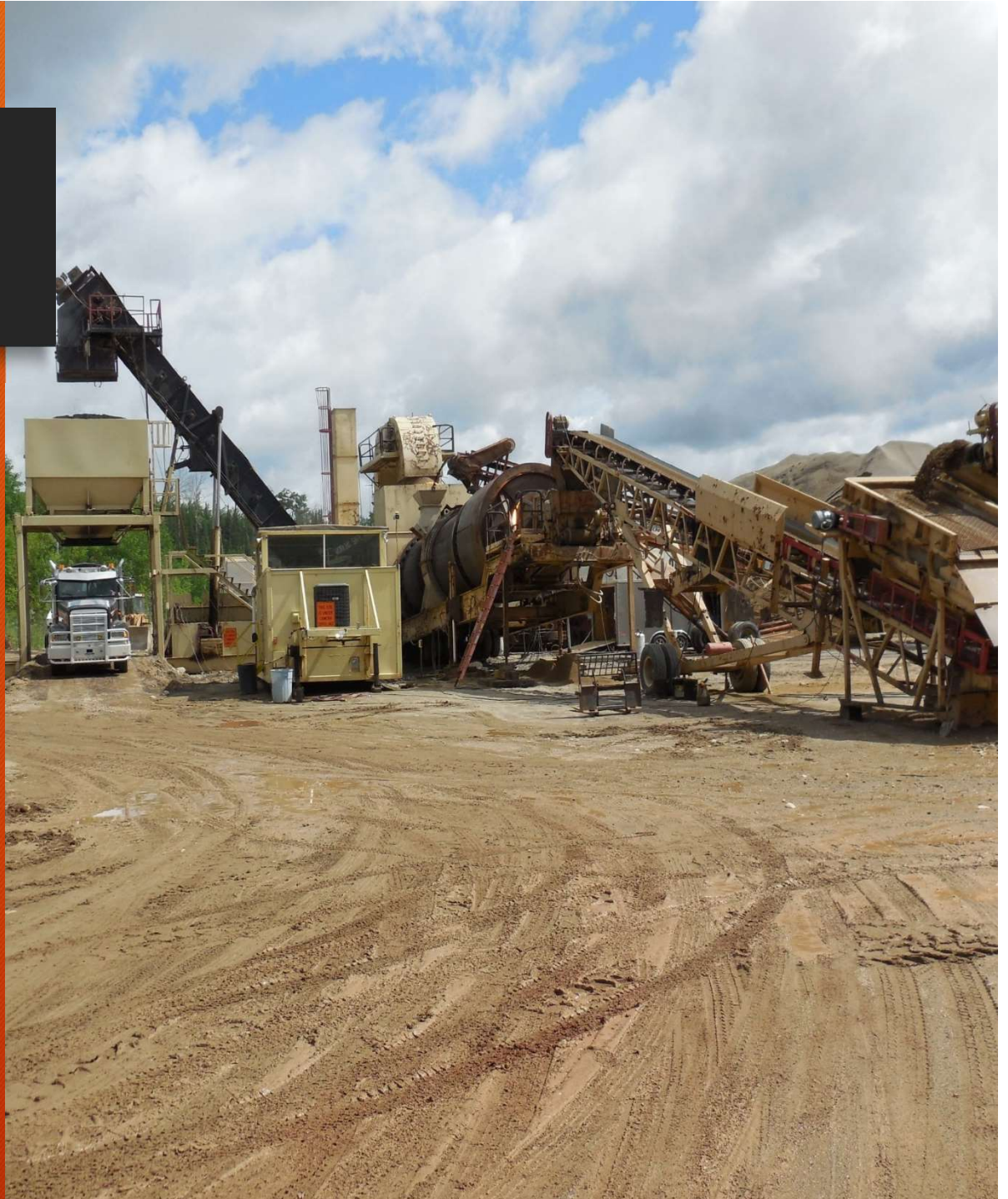


# Bituminous Plant Monitor Refresher

Deb Evans:

Mix Design  
Specialist

Greg Johnson:  
Assistant  
Bituminous  
Engineer



# Welcome to Bituminous Office

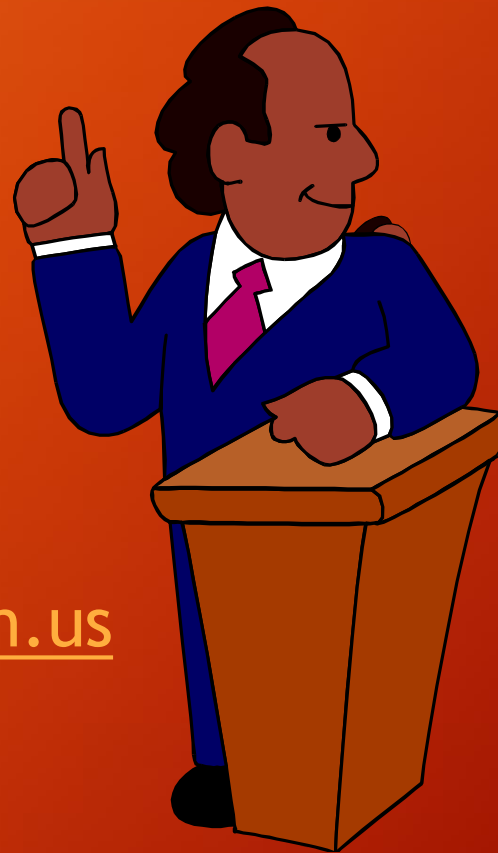
## Feel free to contact us

---

- John Garrity, P.E. - Bituminous Engineer
- Greg Johnson, P.E. - Assistant Bituminous Engineer
- Chelsea Bennett , P.E. - Assistant Bituminous Engineer
- Joel Ulring, P.E. - Pavement Preservation Engineer
- Deb Evans - Mix Design Specialist
- Ray Betts - Trial Mix Lab Technician

# Presenters

- Deb Evans- Mix Design Specialist,  
[deb.evans@state.mn.us](mailto:deb.evans@state.mn.us)
- 651-366-5574
- Greg Johnson - Asst. Bituminous Engineer,  
[gregory.d.johnson@state.mn.us](mailto:gregory.d.johnson@state.mn.us)
- 651-366-5464



# Plant Monitor Refresher 2021

- What is the Plant Monitor?
  - The Plant Monitor is the Link Between the Project Engineer, Agency's Lab and Contractor's Lab.
  - \*Project Engineer has the ultimate authority on the Project*



# Today's Objectives

- Promote uniformity among all personnel performing plant monitoring
- Acquaint personnel with the duties and responsibilities of a Plant Monitor

# Plant Monitor Refresher

- Visibility and communication between the contractor and the inspector/monitor is crucial!
- Leave an impression of **“Your Hardhat is Always Around”!**





## 4 General Areas of Responsibility for a Plant Monitor

- ✎ Observe Plant Operations
- ✎ Review Contractor's Testing Procedures
- ✎ Review Contractor's Documents
- ✎ Communicate with Project Personnel on the Progress of the Plant Operations



# Prior to the Project





# Review Project Proposal and the Special Provisions

MINNESOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION  
395 JOHN IRELAND BOULEVARD MS 650 ST. PAUL, MINNESOTA 55155

\*\*\*\*\* PROPOSAL \*\*\*\*\*  
FOR HIGHWAY CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE PROJECTS WITH  
BIDS RECEIVED UNTIL 9:30 O'CLOCK A.M. ON  
JUNE 26, 2009

Proposal of \_\_\_\_\_ PARK CONSTRUCTION CO.  
23260 MAIN STREET  
SUITE 6  
HAMPTON, MN 55031  
651.437.2512

(AREA CODE-TELEPHONE NUMBER)

TO FURNISH AND DELIVER ALL MATERIALS AND TO PERFORM ALL WORK IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE CONTRACT, THE PLANS AND THE APPROVED DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION "STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS FOR CONSTRUCTION, 2005 EDITION" (USING English UNITS), ON FILE IN THE OFFICE OF THE COMMISSIONER OF TRANSPORTATION EXCEPT AS STATED OTHERWISE IN THE SPECIAL PROVISIONS, WHICH ARE PART OF THIS PROPOSAL, FOR:

STATE PROJECT NO. 2502-23 (T.H. 19-020), 2506-64 (T.H. 52-050) **S09164**  
MINNESOTA PROJECT NO. NH-BRSTP 2510(046)  
LOCATION: In Goodhue County on T.H. 19 from 480 feet West of T.H. 52 to 230 feet East of T.H. 52, & on T.H. 52 from T.H. 19 to 1250 feet South of T.H. 19 in Cannon Falls  
TYPE OF WORK: Grading, Bituminous Surfacing, & Bridge No. 25022  
LENGTH: 0.378 miles  
STARTING DATE: August 3, 2009 COMPLETION DATE: October 30, 2009

**NOTICE TO BIDDERS:** If you are submitting a bid via "Two Way Electronic" bidding, you need not return the hard copy proposal (all other requirements shall remain in effect). If you are utilizing ANY OTHER ACCEPTED METHOD OF BID SUBMITTAL, YOU MUST RETURN THE DOCUMENTS INDICATED IN 1209. You must initial changes made in the "Schedule of Prices" and acknowledge addenda on Form 21126D, which is attached to the back of this proposal.

**SAFO**

I certify that this Proposal was prepared by me or under my direct supervision, and that I am a duly Licensed Professional Engineer under the laws of the State of Minnesota.

*Elizabeth A. Buckley*  
Elizabeth A. Buckley, Special Provisions Engineer JMS  
Lic. No. 15494 Date: May 28, 2009

**BID RIGGING IS A SERIOUS CRIME. IF YOU HAVE ANY INFORMATION CONCERNING COLLUSIVE BIDDING, EVEN A REQUEST TO SUBMIT A COMPLIMENTARY BID, PLEASE CALL THE MINNESOTA ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE AT TELEPHONE NO. 651-296-1796**

*This document is available in alternative formats to individuals with disabilities by calling 1-800-818-6869 or through the Minnesota Relay Service at 1-800-627-3529.vic at 1-800-627-3529.*

S.P. 2502-23 (T.H. 19-020)  
S.P. 2506-64 (T.H. 52-050)  
May 27, 2009

S.P. 2502-23 (T.H. 19-020)  
S.P. 2506-64 (T.H. 52-050)  
May 27, 2009

## CONSTRUCTION REQUIREMENTS

**2357.3**

**A Restrictions**  
Tack coat operations shall be conducted in a manner that offers the least inconvenience to traffic, with movement in at least one direction permitted at all times without pickup or tracking of the bituminous material.

The tack coat shall not be applied when the road surface or weather conditions are unsuitable as determined by the Engineer. The daily application of tack coat shall be limited to approximately the area on which construction of the subsequent bituminous course can reasonably be expected to be completed that day.

**B Equipment**  
The bituminous material shall be applied with a distributor meeting the requirements of 2321.3C1.

**C Road Surface Preparations**  
At the time of applying bituminous tack coat material, the road surface shall be dry and clean and all necessary repairs or reconditioning work shall have been completed as provided for in the Contract and approved by the Engineer.

All objectionable foreign matter on the road surface shall be removed and disposed of by the Contractor as the Engineer approves.

Preparatory to placing an abutting bituminous course, the contact surfaces of all fixed structures and the edge of the in-place mixture in all courses at transverse joints and in the wearing course at longitudinal joints shall be given a uniform coating of liquid asphalt or emulsified asphalt, applied by methods that will ensure uniform coating.

**D Application of Bituminous Tack Coat Material**  
Unless otherwise indicated in the Plans or provisions, the bituminous tack coat material shall be applied within the application rates shown below in Table 2357.3-D as based on pavement type or condition and type of bituminous material. The Engineer shall approve the time and rate of application. Only a Mn/DOT certified asphalt emulsion supplier is allowed to dilute the emulsion. When diluted, the supplier shall provide asphalt emulsion diluted 1 part emulsion to 1 part water. Dilution of asphalt emulsion in the field is not allowed. The Engineer may waive the tack coat requirement when multiple lifts are paved on the same day.

**Table 2357.3-D  
Tack Coat Application Rates**

Pavement Type or Condition	Application Rate, liter/square meter [gallons/sy]		
	Undiluted Emulsion SS-1, SS-1H, CSS-1, CSS-1H	Diluted Emulsion (1 part Emulsion to 1 part water) SS-1, SS-1H, CSS-1, CSS-1H	MC Cutback <sup>2</sup> MC-250
New HMA	0.14 - 0.23 [0.03 - 0.05]	0.38 - 0.46 [0.06 - 0.10]	0.14 - 0.23 [0.03 - 0.05]
Aged HMA <sup>1</sup> or Un-milled PCC	0.23 - 0.37 [0.05 - 0.08]	0.46 - 0.69 [0.10 - 0.15]	0.23 - 0.37 [0.05 - 0.08]
Milled HMA or Milled PCC	0.32 - 0.46 [0.07 - 0.10]	0.64 - 0.92 [0.14 - 0.20]	0.32 - 0.46 [0.07 - 0.10]

1- As provided by the asphalt emulsion supplier  
2- When approved by the Engineer  
3- Older than 1 year

The temperature of the bituminous material at the time of application shall be approved by the Engineer, within the limits specified following:  
SS-1, SS-1H, CSS-1, CSS-1H ..... 21 to 71°C (70 to 160° F)  
MC-250 ..... 74 to 104°C (165 to 220° F)

Unless otherwise directed, sand shall be spread on the newly tacked surface at pedestrian crossings.

**2357.4 METHOD OF MEASUREMENT**

**A Bituminous Material**  
Bituminous material used for tack coat will be measured by volume at 15°C (60° F).

**2357.5 BASIS OF PAYMENT**  
All costs of furnishing and applying bituminous tack coat material will be incidental with no direct compensation being made therefor.

**5-52 (2360) PLANT MIXED ASPHALT PAVEMENT**  
Mn/DOT 2360 is hereby deleted from the Mn/DOT Standard Specifications and replaced with the attached Combined 2360/2350 (Gyratory/Marshall Design) Specification.

**5-52.1** Mix Designation Numbers for the bituminous mixtures on this Project are as follows:  
Type SP 12.5 Wearing Course SPWEB340L  
Type SP 12.5 Wearing Course SPWEB340B  
Type SP 12.5 Wearing Course SPWEB320B

**5-52.2** 2360.2C4 of the attached Combined 2360/2350 (Gyratory/Marshall Design) Specification is hereby modified with the following:  
If crushed carbonate quarry rock (limestone or dolomite) is used the minus 75 µm (#200) sized portion of the rock insoluble residue shall not exceed 10% by weight. The insoluble residue test procedure is on file in the Mn/DOT Materials Laboratory.  
Blending of sources and/or beds with an insoluble residue up to 15% is allowed to meet the 10% insoluble residue requirement. Individual beds thinner than 150 mm (6 inches) up to 5% of the total face height, are exempt from the 15% maximum insoluble residue requirement. However, the aggregate producer shall practice good quality control at all times and exclude poor quality stone to the extent practical, regardless of the bed thickness and/or pocket size and location.  
No carbonate quarry rock from the Platteville Geological Formation is allowed.

**5-52.3** 2360.6 of the attached Combined 2360/2350 (Gyratory/Marshall Design) Specification is hereby deleted and replaced with the following:  
**2360.6 PAVEMENT DENSITY**  
**A General**  
All pavements will be compacted in accordance with the Maximum Density Method unless otherwise specified in the Contract special provisions or as noted in Section 2360.6C. Density evaluation will be for both compacted mat density and compacted longitudinal joint density on those projects utilizing gyratory design.

58-5

# Review Schedule of Materials Control

This schedule outlines the minimum sampling and testing required for most materials used in highway construction. Some items that are rarely used or materials of recent development are often covered by special provisions and may not be shown on the schedule. For more information regarding contract requirements for testing, please reference the "Standard Specifications for Construction", Specification 1603 Materials: Specifications, Samples, Tests, and Acceptance. When sample sizes required for testing exceed 35 pounds, please submit multiple containers of the material with no individual container weighing more than 35 pounds.

Small quantities of materials may be accepted without sampling and testing. A small quantity is defined as any total quantity, for the whole project, of one material, which is smaller than the minimum quantity required for testing unless modified by the individual material items. These materials shall be from known, reliable sources, perform satisfactorily and meet the requirements for purpose intended. The inspection report (Form 02415) should include a statement to this effect and show the source. Form 2403 may be used to report small quantities of diverse materials from different sources. Form 02415 and Form 2403 (or approved revisions) are referenced in the Schedule of Materials Control for project record documentation and are required to be maintained in the project file.

Where items of small quantity are used in a critical location or significantly influence the safety, performance, strength or durability of major construction items, prior approval for their use without testing must be obtained.

Previously approved materials transferred from another project should be reported on Form 02415. The report should include: type of material, quantities involved, source, and supplier of materials. Whenever possible, include the project number for which the material was originally approved.

If Forms 02415 and 2403 are referenced by form number within the Materials Control Schedule for materials or products received from pre-approved sources, where the field responsibility for acceptance is visual inspection and all information required to complete these forms is contained in other documents in the project file, the use of these forms becomes optional. If these forms are completed and sent to the Project Engineer by off-site inspection personnel from the district or the Office of Materials, they must be retained in the project file.

A telephone Index is included with the Schedule giving the numbers of contact persons if further information is required regarding the various materials. A form index is also included.

A website ([www.dot.state.mn.us/materials.html](http://www.dot.state.mn.us/materials.html)) has been established for the Office of Materials. The contributing units to the Materials Control Schedule from the Pavement Engineering Section are the Bituminous Engineering Unit, the Concrete Engineering Unit, and the Grading & Base Unit. The Department maintains the Approved/Qualified Products List and the Certified Products and Services List, as well as, the Materials Control Schedule.

Products manufactured offsite may be pre-approved; however, final acceptance will be made at the point of incorporation, based upon review of documentation and inspection for shipping or other damage.

Contact the Mn/DOT District Independent Assurance Inspector when project starts to provide the proper servicing of your project.

2. Aggregate Quality Testing (QA Only)
QA Testing Contractor shall provide 24 hour notice of intent to sample aggregates for quality testing. Agency has the option to monitor sampling. Contractor submits to the Bituminous Engineer or the District Materials Engineer one (1) sample of each non-asphaltic aggregate type or class per source per year. Contractor shall also submit the asphaltic aggregate material when the mixture contains RAP or RAS. Quality testing will be performed as directed by the Bituminous Engineer or the District Materials Engineer. When aggregate quality approach specification limits or when material variation is observed, take additional field samples. Contractor shall provide documentation that all RAS /TOSS (Tear Off Shingle) material is from a MPCA certified supplier.
3. Mineral Filler (QA Only)
QA Testing One (1) per shipment of 45 metric tons (50 tons) or less, unless previously inspected.
4. Additives (QA Only)
QA Testing 1 L (1 qt.) of blended asphalt binder and additive. Sample first shipment of each type of material, then submit one sample per 1,000 m <sup>3</sup> (250,000 gal.) (approximately 1,000 tons).
B. BITUMINOUS PRODUCTION FOR Specification 2360 (Note #12)
SAMPLE SIZE: 15 kg (35 lb.) for Aggregate for Gradation (QC/QA) 35 kg (75 lb.) for each plus #4 Aggregate Type for Quality Testing 15 kg (35 lb.) for each minus #4 Aggregate Type for Quality Testing 35 kg (75 lb.) for each RAP material for Quality Testing 5 kg (10 lb.) RAS (Shingles) for Processed Gradation and Quality Testing 30 kg (65 lb.) for Mixture Properties (QC/QA) 3 full 6" by 12" cylinder molds for QA (Gyratory mixes) 40 kg (90 lb.) for TSR (QC/QA) 4 full 6" by 12" cylinder molds for QA 40 kg (90 lb.) for Aggregate Specific Gravity (QC/QA) 1 L (1 qt) for Asphalt Binder (QA) 2 L (½ gal) for Asphalt Emulsion (QA)
1. Plant Mix Aggregate Gradation Testing (QC/QA, Verification*)
QC Testing 1 per 450 metric tons (500 tons) at start of production, for the first 1,800 metric tons (2,000 tons) of mixture produced, then 1 per 900 metric tons (1,000 tons) or portion thereof per mix blend as required by 2360.4E6 Companion samples taken for agency. REMARKS: See Note #2, Note #3, & Note #5.
QA Testing Companions to QC samples set aside for 10 calendar days & tested as needed. The Agency representative observes QC testing as needed.
2. Aggregate Percent Crushing (QC/QA, Verification*)
QC Testing Testing rates as required by 2360.4E7 CAA, 2360.4E8 FAA. Two tests per day (CAA, FAA) for first two days. If CAA results exceed the specification minimum by 8% of the requirement; sample daily, test minimum one per week. If FAA results exceed the specification minimum by 5% of the requirement; sample daily, test minimum one per week. REMARKS: See Note #2, Note #5, & Note #8
QA Testing Companions to QC samples set-aside for 10 calendar days and tested as needed. The Agency representative observes QC testing as needed.
3. Aggregate Quality Testing (QA Only)
QA Testing When aggregate qualities approach specification limits or when material variation is observed, take additional field samples as requested by Project Engineer. When material variation is observed in RAP or RAS take additional field samples as requested by Project Engineer.

# Schedule of Materials Control

Will Identify Items that  
Need to be Sampled  
&

Provides the Minimum  
Sampling and Testing Rates  
Required for a Project



# BEFORE MIX PRODUCTION BEGINS





# Before Production Begins

- Verify that Plant and Lab are Certified per “Certification Procedure” in Specification 2360.2G1a
- Who certifies the plant?

21 2008 3:26PM HEDLTON CONSTRUCTION LLC 8073348134 P.2

**Bituminous Batch Plant - Contact**

Plant address and location  
Bituminous Materials, LLC Date May 29, 2009  
 Street Address 620 NW 24th Street Fairbault, MN 55021  
 Owner Bituminous Materials, LLC Operator Mike Krenn  
 Plant name 37th Batch Size 3 Ton/270  
 Automatic capability Yes ☒ No ☐  
 Hot mix available Yes ☐ No ☒

1. Stockpiles - Standard spec. 2331.2A & 2331 Cln(1)  
 A. Segregated? Yes ☒ No ☐ Size Min Yes  
 B. Segregated? Yes ☐ No ☒  
 C. Number and Type of Trucks 1 RAP Only feed bin  
 D. Method of loading aggregate and fuels Front End Loader

2. Thermometric Equipment - Standard spec. 2331 Cln(5) & 2331 Cln(3)  
 A. Asphalt Tank Thermometer? Yes ☒ No ☐ or indirect fire  
 between the pump and the charging valve? Yes ☐ No ☒  
 B. Aggregate pyrometer located on the discharge chute of dryer? Yes ☒ No ☐  
 or in the fine aggregate hot bin? Yes ☐ No ☒

3. Dust Collector - Standard spec. 2331 Cln(10)  
 A. Can the system waste the dust and/or return all or part of it uniformly to the plant? Yes ☒ No ☐

4. Plant Storage Bins & Screens - Standard spec. 2331 Cln(1) & 2331 Cln(2)  
 A. Bin #1 screen opening 3/8" Overflow pipe? Yes ☐ No ☒  
 Bin #2 screen opening          Overflow pipe? Yes ☐ No ☒  
 Bin #3 screen opening          Overflow pipe? Yes ☐ No ☒  
 Bin #4 screen opening          Overflow pipe? Yes ☐ No ☒  
 B. Is a temporary sampler available for bin discharge samples? Yes ☒ No ☐

5. Scales - DA Manual 5-683 RM

	Manufacturer	Type	Capacity	Gradation	Calibrated by	Print
Truck	VIE	Wt Processing	2500			
Sub	RAP	ANA				
Sub						
Sub	ANA	L.C.				
Truck Scale	UMC Weigher	L.C.	120,000	20 lbs		

A. Does the plant have auto-tacking control? Yes ☒ No ☐

**PLANT CERTIFICATION APPLICATION**

Name of owner Bituminous Materials, LLC Name of operator Mike Krenn  
 Address 620 NW 24th Street Fairbault, MN 55021 Phone 507-251-1111  
 Fax 507-251-1111 E-mail                     

Being duly authorized agent of the above named company, I hereby acknowledge that the following conditions have been met:

1. The plant meets the Quality Control Program as required by the Minnesota Department of Transportation (MnDOT) Specification for Bituminous Mixtures.

2. All test equipment required and maintenance records were submitted to a recent testing site and the test laboratory is certified under the MnDOT Specification for equipment.

3. All test equipment required testing equipment (per the MnDOT) certification requirements for quality control program.

4. A job log is maintained showing the type of material, temperature, and quantity of all material in the plant.

I hereby declare that the above information is true and correct.

Signature Mike Krenn Date May 29, 2009  
 Title Operator  
 Plant Operator Mike Krenn Operator Mike Krenn  
 District No.          District           
 Commission          Commission         

**PLANT CERTIFICATION APPLICATION**

Name of owner Bituminous Materials, LLC Name of operator Mike Krenn  
 Address 620 NW 24th Street Fairbault, MN 55021 Phone 507-251-1111  
 Fax 507-251-1111 E-mail                     

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3. All test equipment required testing equipment (per the MnDOT) certification requirements for quality control program.

4. A job log is maintained showing the type of material, temperature, and quantity of all material in the plant.

I hereby declare that the above information is true and correct.

Signature Mike Krenn Date May 29, 2009  
 Title Operator  
 Plant Operator Mike Krenn Operator Mike Krenn  
 District No.          District           
 Commission          Commission         

# Plant Certification Document

- Form TP 02142-02 or 02143-02
- <https://www.dot.state.mn.us/materials/bituminousplantpage.html>



## Dryer Drum Plant – Certification Report

Name of Company	Plant Name	Plant #
	Commercial #12 Eden Prairie	BP025
Address	Plant location	
Authorized Employee	Plant Operator	
Telephone No:	Telephone No:	
Plant Model:	Model	TPH Rating

Permanent ☐

Portable ☐

Being a duly authorized agent of the above mentioned company, I hereby acknowledge that the following conditions have been met:

- Our Quality Assurance/Quality Control program is in compliance with all MnDOT specification requirements.  
All plant operations equipment and bituminous mixture testing equipment is in proper
- working order and has been calibrated in accordance with all MnDOT specifications and requirements.
- All bituminous testing personnel have met MnDOT's technical certification program requirements for quality management.
- A site map is attached showing the type of material, description, and locations of all materials to be used.

Contractors Authorized Printed Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Contractors Authorized signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Comments: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**1. Stockpiles/Cold Feed Bins**

		Agency Verified	
A. Is Aggregate Storage Satisfactory	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
B. Are stockpiles separated properly?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
C. Is segregation evident?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
D. Is there contamination?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
E. Has a site map been provided?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
F. Number of Cold Feed Bins:	Virgin: <input type="text"/>	Recycle: <input type="text"/>	

		Agency Verified	
G. Cold feed scalping installed to control maximum particle size?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Virgin: <input type="text"/>	Recycle: <input type="text"/>	
H. Do cold feed bins perform properly?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I. Are cold aggregate feeders calibrated?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

(include calibration documentation)

		Agency Verified	
J. Are all cold agg feeding continuously?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
K. Are there partitions high enough to prevent bin intermingling?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

COMMENTS: Plant Temp. Gun:

**2. Asphalt Handling**

		Agency Verified	
A. Asphalt tank thermometers?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
B. Asphalt Tank Sizes and Locations noted on map?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**SIZES, PG GRADES:**

Tank 1:	<input type="text"/>	PG:	<input type="text"/>
Tank 2:	<input type="text"/>	PG:	<input type="text"/>
Tank 3:	<input type="text"/>	PG:	<input type="text"/>
Tank 4:	<input type="text"/>	PG:	<input type="text"/>

		Agency Verified	
C. Are heating units capable of maintaining recommended temperatures within 10 degrees?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
D. Asphalt Grades in each tank labeled on map?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
E. Are systems interlocked to stop all feed components if either the aggregate or asphalt feed stops?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**3. Dust Collector**

	Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	No <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
A. Can the system waste the dust and/or return all or part of it uniformly to the plant?			



4. Bituminous Control

- A. Plant equipped with a working tank or a metering Yes ☐ No ☐ Agency Verified
- B. Is sampling valve located between pump and Yes ☐ No ☐
- C. Is the asphalt delivery meter accurate within +/- 1%? Yes ☐ No ☐

(include calibration documentation)

5. Scales – Bituminous Manual 5 - 693.82

(include calibration documentation)

Digital

	Manufacturer	Type	TPH	Grad.	Calibrated by	Print	Span	Date
Belt RAP								
Belt RAP								
Belt VIR								
Belt VIR								
Belt RAS								
AC Meter: 1								
AC Meter: 2								
Warm mix								
Silo 1								
Silo 3, 4 and 5								
Truck Scale								

6. Drum Mixer

- A. Manufacturer specified angle of drum within limits? Yes ☐ No ☐ Agency Verified
- B. Plant Recordation system collecting and saving Yes ☐ No ☐

(Include sample copy of printout to this form.)

7. Mix Surge and Storage Bins

- A. Storage for mix provided? ☐ BINS Yes ☐ No ☐ Agency Verified
- B. Storage Unit capable of maintaining plus or minus 9 Degrees F from mixing temperature? Yes ☐ No ☐
- C. Type of Batchers? ☐
- D. Discharge gate opening/closing efficiently? Yes ☐ No ☐
- E. Does automatic weigh scales have all information required in 2360.2.G.8? Yes ☐ No ☐

(Include a sample copy to this document)

8. Misc.

- A. Non-petroleum distillates used as release agent? Yes ☐ No ☐ Agency Verified
- B. Is there a sampling device at plant? Yes ☐ No ☐
- C. Warm Mix Asphalt.
- a. Is plant equipped with a foaming device? Yes ☐ No ☐
- b. Is plant equipped with an other WMA additive device? Yes ☐ No ☐
- TYPE: ☐
- D. Weight ticket includes required documentation? Yes ☐ No ☐

(Include a sample copy to this document)

9. Quality Control Testing Facilities

A. Attach a list of personnel and an organizational chart.

	Name	Phone	Tech cert
Field Superintendent			
EMAIL:			
Production Superintendent			
EMAIL:			
Plant Operator			
EMAIL:			
Mix Designer			
EMAIL:			
Laboratory Technician			
EMAIL:			
Laboratory Technician			
EMAIL:			

B. Equipment checklist

Agency Verified

Lab Thermometers?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	DATE:	
Calibrated?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	DATE:	
Ignition Oven?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	DATE:	
Calibrated?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	DATE:	
Gyratory Compactor?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	DATE:	
Calibrated?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	DATE:	
Gyratory molds?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	DATE:	
Calibrated?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	DATE:	
Electronic scale?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	DATE:	
Calibrated?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	DATE:	
Ovens?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	DATE:	
Calibrated?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	DATE:	
Mechanical Shaker?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	DATE:	
Calibrated?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	DATE:	
Gradation Sieves?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	DATE:	
Calibrated?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	DATE:	
Vacuum pump w/manometer and vibrator?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	DATE:	
Calibrated?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	DATE:	
Thermostatic water bath and suspension apparatus at proper temperature?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	DATE:	
Calibrated?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	DATE:	
FAA Cone and Equipment?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	DATE:	
Calibrated?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	DATE:	

**Rice Containers: Verified Weekly**

Container ID	Dry Tare Weight	Wet Tare Weight
A		
B		
C		

		Agency Verified
Copy machine?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Computer?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Printer?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Internet/Email?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Microsoft Excel, 2010 or newer?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Calibration records of equipment in laboratory?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**COMMENTS:**

\_\_\_\_\_  
Certification Verified By: Printed Name:

\_\_\_\_\_  
Certification Verified By: Signature:

\_\_\_\_\_  
Date:

# Certification Procedure for Contractor

- Complete Certification form and request for plant inspection
- Provide a site map of stockpile locations
- Pass plant and testing facility inspection.
- Obtain a Mixture Design Report (MDR) prior to production



# Plant Calibration

- AC Pump calibration
- Scale(s)
- Belts

# QC LAB EQUIPMENT CALIBRATIONS

- CALIBRATION DOCUMENTATION

Lab Scales

Gyratory Compactor & Molds

Thermometers

Sieves

Rice Container / pycnometer

Residual Pressure Manometer or Vacuum  
Gauge



# CALIBRATIONS

- Watch for equipment that is not serviceable



# Maintaining Certification

- The plant must produce, test, and document all certified plant asphalt mixtures in accordance with the specification requirements on a continuous basis. (2360.2G.1.b)
- Certified after winter suspension or if the plant is moved.
- Revocation of Certification, if:
  - Mix does not meet requirements
  - Failure to meet testing rates
  - Records are falsified

# Plant Certification Quiz

- What must be completed before producing material for a project ?
- What happens if a portable plant is moved?
- What equipment needs to be Calibrated ?
- Who calibrates the plant?

# Plant Operations





# PLANTS

Counter-Flow Drum Plant  
Permanent Location →



← Portable Counter-Flow  
Drum Plant

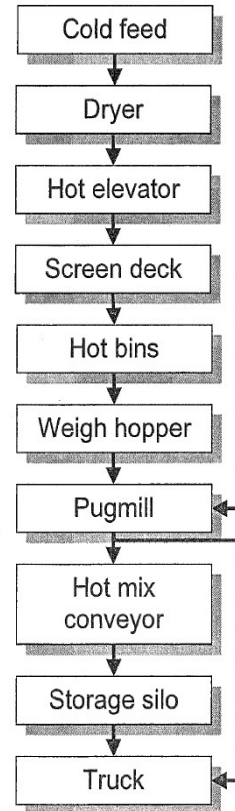
Batch Plant w/Screen Deck →



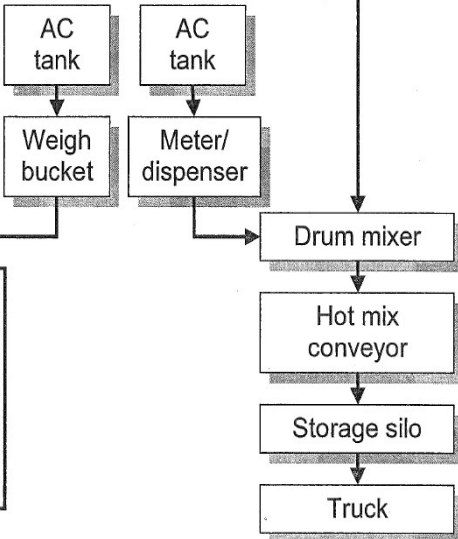
# PLANTS

## Plant types

### Batch plant

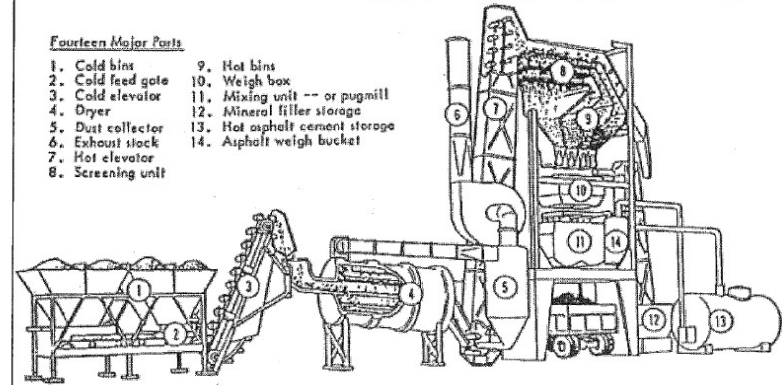


### Drum mix plant



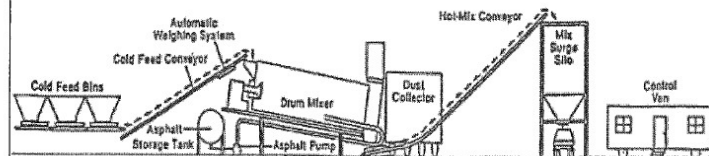
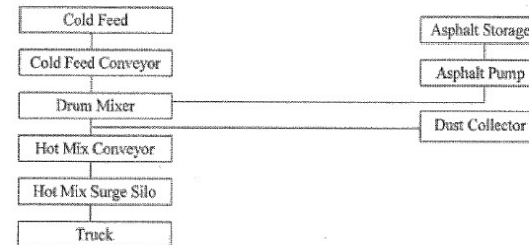
### Fourteen Major Parts

1. Cold bins
2. Cold feed gate
3. Cold elevator
4. Dryer
5. Dust collector
6. Exhaust stack
7. Hot elevator
8. Screening unit
9. Hot bins
10. Weigh box
11. Mixing unit --- or pugmill
12. Mineral filler storage
13. Hot asphalt cement storage
14. Asphalt weigh bucket



Batch plant components

### DRYER DRUM



Drum mix plant components



# Be AWARE of HAZARDS



**HARD HAT  
AREA**

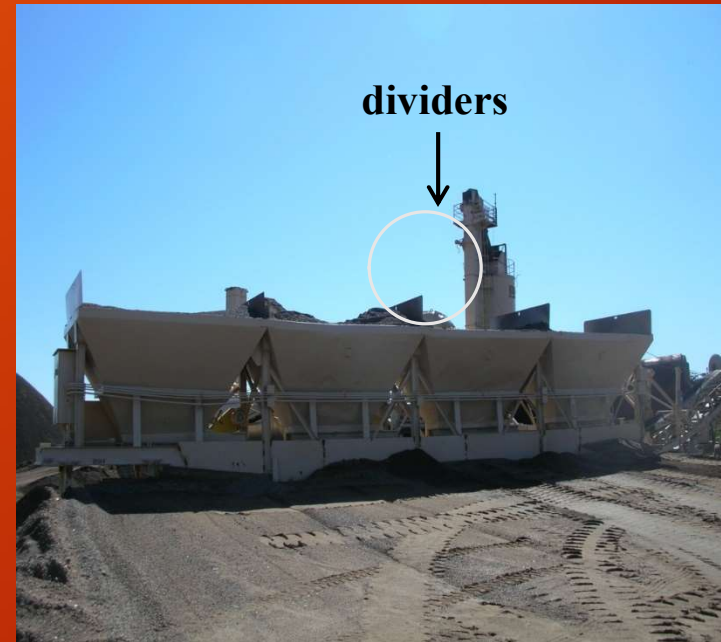


# Be AWARE of HAZARDS





# Routinely Check Cold Feed Bins for Proper Operation



# OVERFLOWING BINS







# Check Aggregate Belts For Proper Operation





# Do Not Make Any Adjustments To Contractor's Equipment!





# AGGREGATE STOCKPILES

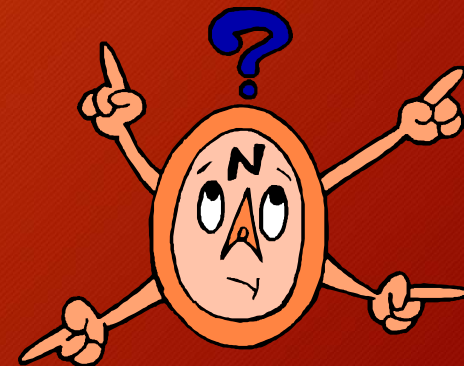
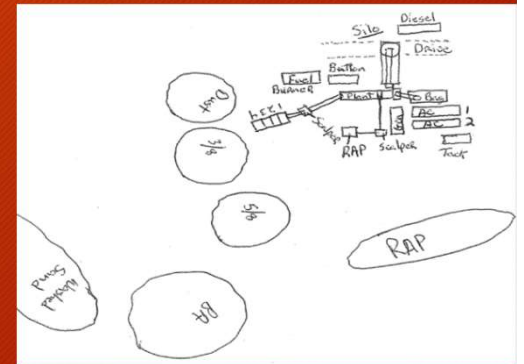






# STOCKPILES

- Review the Site Map & Aggregate Stockpile Locations
- Know - Which is What! Where is What! What is What!  
How much of what, etc.





# Check Stockpiles for Contamination !





# A “GREEN” STOCKPILE ?



# Objectionable Material in Aggregate

- Spec 3139.2A: “Do not use graded aggregate containing objectionable materials including:”

Metal Plastic

Glass Brick

Wood Rubber



# Contamination Can Lead to Pavement Issues!





# **CHECK the RAP PILES**





# Objectionable Material in RAP

- Spec 3139.2B.11: “Do not use RAP containing objectionable materials including:”

Metal   Plastic

Glass   Brick

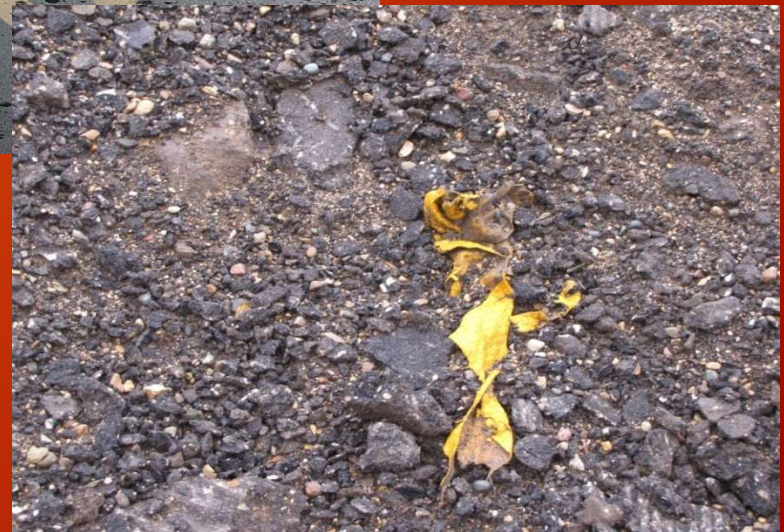
Wood   Rubber

- Debris





# Contamination Leads to Pavement Issues !





# SHINGLES (RAS)



# Shredded RAS



“Corn Flakes”  
Fails Spec Gradation



“Coffee Grounds”  
Meets Spec Gradation



# Extraneous Waste in RAS



- Includes Metals
- Glass
- Rubber
- Nails
- Soil
- Brick
- Tars
- Wood
- Paper
- & Plastic

# TYPES of RAS PRODUCTS

- **MWSS** (Manufactured Waste Scrap Shingle)
- **TOSS** (Tear Off Scrap Shingle)

Plant Monitors!

If there's a visual change to the product! Sample & Submit!

Don't want "Corn Flakes"





# Be Aware of New Materials Hauled Into the Plant Site





# Asphalt Binder

STRAIGHT BILL OF LADING		In Emergency call Chemtrec at: (800) 424-9300 Emergency Response Information is detailed on back of bill of lading	
<small>RECEIVED in apparent good order, exceptions noted, and subject to individually determined rates or contracts that have been agreed upon in writing between the carrier and the shipper, if applicable, otherwise to the rates, classifications and rules that have been established by the carrier and are available to the shipper upon request.</small>			
<small>NON-RECURSE: If this shipment is to be delivered to the consignee without recourse on Flint Hills Resources, the carrier may decline to make delivery of this shipment without payment of freight and lawful charges.</small>			
<small>Signature: FLINT HILLS RESOURCES, LP</small>			
<small>If the cargo tank for this shipment is supplied by the Carrier, Carrier certifies that the cargo tank is a proper container for the transportation of this commodity. Carrier acknowledges that it has, or has been offered and accepted, the required hazardous materials placards and emergency response information.</small>			
<b>ORIGIN</b> FLINT HILLS RESOURCES, LP (651) 774-3763 2209 CHILDS ROAD USA - SAINT PAUL, MN 55106		<b>CARRIER</b> WAYNE TRANSPORTS, INC.	
<b>SHIPPED TO</b> MIDWEST INDUSTRIAL FUELS INC 920 10TH AVENUE NORTH P.O. BOX 809 ONALASKA, WI 54650		<b>CONSIGNEE/DESTINATION</b> MIDWEST INDUSTRIAL FUELS INC PLANT 77 CMTY: OLNEY CITY: ROCHESTER, ST/PROV: MN	
<b>BL OF LADING</b> 9192013	<b>SHIP DATE</b> 07/14/2010	<b>FREIGHT</b> FREIGHT COLLECT	
<b>Proper Shipping Description</b> Non-regulated by DOT			
Excep #: Excep Desc: VAR LOCATIONS Excep Revs:			
<b>Product/Desc/Class</b> 3507	<b>Temp</b> 178 F 81 C	<b>Gross Vol</b> 6034.59 GAL 22845.45 LT	<b>Net Vol</b> 5789.97 GAL 21917.92 LT
<b>Weights</b> Gross 76340 LBS Tare 26940 LBS Net 49400 LBS 24.70 TON	34627 KG 12220 KG 22407 KG 22.41 MT		
Pounds per Gallon: 8.532    KG per Liter: 1.022 Specific Gravity: 1.024			
Flint Hills Resources, LP ("FHR") certifies that the product provided under this bill of lading meets the applicable Minnesota Department of Transportation product specification criteria based on sampling and testing in accordance with FHR's Agency Quality Control Plan as most recently submitted to such State. Authorized Signature: <i>[Signature]</i> Specific Gravity and weight per gallon can vary throughout the processes of manufacturing, shipping and handling. The values provided are based on a historical average for the product supplied. These commodities, technology, or software were shipped from the United States in accordance with the Export Administration Regulations. Diversion contrary to U.S. law is prohibited. FHR EMPLOYEE: JF DRIVER: DEAN SCHLIECHER TRUCK#: 20 TRAILER#: 2505 TANK#: 107 RACK#: 5 RUN#: 152 LAST PRODUCT HAULED: CSS-1H SEAL#: <i>[Signature]</i> TOPOFF LOAD LAST BOL#: <i>[Signature]</i> NON EMERGENCY: 651-774-9763			
Original BOL: Time In: 0847	Order #: 13803 Time Out: 0916	Agreement #: 69929 Customer R#:	
Order Level Comments			
To request a current MSDS in non-emergency situations, please call 316/828-7988			

- Confirm PG Grade required for project
- Check invoices for correct asphalt grade
- Collect certified and signed asphalt cement invoices each day

# ASPHALT BINDER



Single tank plants may have issues when changing PG grades under MSCR.

# Asphalt Binder

Observe Sampling

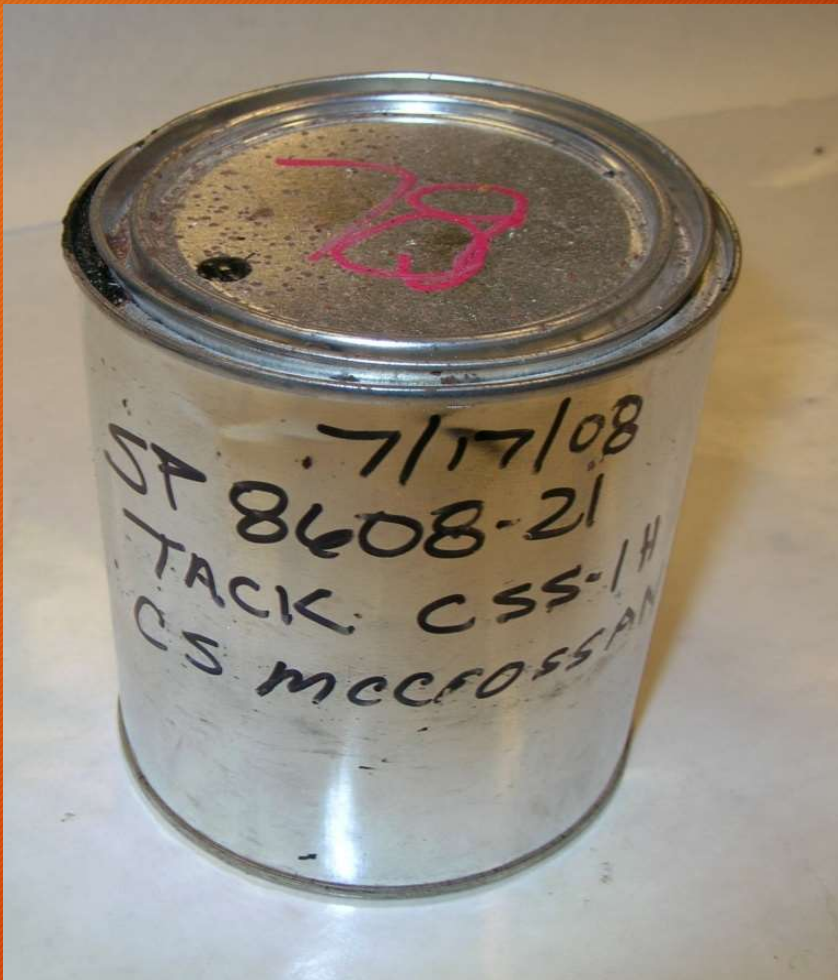


- Collect & Submit Asphalt Samples





# Sampling Asphalt Emulsion



What's Wrong  
with This  
Picture?

# THE MIXTURE!






- Verify that the right mix is being used on the project -

- 
- # BITUMINOUS PLANT MIX DESIGN REPORT
- Minnesota Department of Transportation
- Trest District
- 123 Sesame Street
- Lake Wobegon, MN 56165
- Phone (234) 567-8901
- FAX: (987) 654-3210
- # TS-2008-000
- Date: 12/29/2008
- THIS MIX DESIGN REPORT IS NOT VALID UNTIL PLANT NO. INDICATED BELOW IS CERTIFIED.
- |  |     |
|--|-----|
| TO BE FILL IN BY CONTRACTOR  |     |
| ENGINEER   | FOR |
| PROJECT NUMBER   |     |
| CONTRACTOR SIGN.   |     |
| FOR ALL STATE, COUNTY, AND CITY PROJECTS, CONTRACTORS MUST FAX A COPY TO WITHIN TWO WORKING DAYS PRIOR TO PRODUCTION AT (987) 654-3210 |     |
- |           |                 |
|-----------|-----------------|
| SP&C      | 2360            |
| SPEC YEAR | 2008            |
| MIX TYPE  | SPWEB340        |
| AC GRADE  | PER<br>PROPOSAL |
- THIS MIXTURE HAS BEEN REVIEWED FOR VOLUMETRIC PROPERTIES ONLY. IT DOES NOT ASSURE THAT FIELD PLACEMENT AND COMPACTION REQUIREMENTS HAVE BEEN MET.
- PLANT NO. \_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_ JOB MIX FORMULA
- |                        |    |     |  |
|------------------------|----|-----|--|
| Begin With Test Number |    |     |  |
| SP                     | WE | 301 |  |
| -                      | -  | -   |  |
- | Sieve Size (in.) | Composite Formula |
|------------------|-------------------|
| 37.5 (1 1/2)     |                   |
| 25.0 (1)         |                   |
| 19.0 (3/4)       |                   |
| 12.5 (1/2)       |                   |
| 9.5 (3/8)        |                   |
| 4.75 (#4)        |                   |
| 2.36 (#8)        |                   |
| 0.075 (#200)     |                   |
| Spec. Voids      |                   |
| Spec. VMA        |                   |
- | Composite Formula | JMF LIMITS |
|-------------------|------------|
|                   |            |
|                   |            |
|                   |            |
|                   |            |
|                   |            |
|                   |            |
|                   |            |
|                   |            |
|                   |            |
|                   |            |
- % AC 5.2  
(TOTAL)
- For information Only
- |           |     |
|-----------|-----|
| P         |     |
| E         |     |
| R         |     |
| C         |     |
| S         |     |
| S         |     |
| E         |     |
| N         |     |
| T         |     |
| G         |     |
| %AC (NEW) | 4.2 |
- TM # 01 Indicates a Gratory Density of 150.0 (lbs/ft<sup>3</sup>) at 60 Design Cyntrons  
Use of anti-strip agent required: N
- | Proportions | Pit   | Source of Material    | Sp.G  |
|-------------|-------|-----------------------|-------|
| 80 %        | 12345 | MAPLEWOOD LIMESTONE   | 2.678 |
| 20 %        | 12345 | MAPLEWOOD GRANITE 1/2 | 2.685 |
| 20 %        | 23456 | PLANT MILLINGS        | 2.650 |
| %           |       |                       |       |
| %           |       |                       |       |
| %           |       |                       |       |
| %           |       |                       |       |
| %           |       |                       |       |
- Mix Aggregate Specific Gravity at the Listed Percentages = 2.674
- This Mix Design Report supersedes MDR/RCR # TS-2008-035 Dated: 6/13/2008
- Remarks PRPDUCION LOTTMAN ("SR") IS REQUIRED
- Mix Design Reviewed by:
- cc: Dist. Mat's Eng.  
Contractor -
- Mix Design Specialist

- Mixture Design Report (MDR). Its the Contractor's recipe.
- Verify that it matches with what's entered on the Test Summary Sheet (TSS)



**MINNESOTA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION**

**BITUMINOUS PLANT MIX DESIGN REPORT**

Minnesota Department of Transportation

Trest District

123 Sesame Street

Lake Wobegon, MN 56785

Phone (234) 567-8901

FAX: (987) 654-3210

**# TS-2008-800**

Date: 12/29/2008

**THIS MIX DESIGN REPORT IS NOT VALID UNTIL PLANT NO. INDICATED BELOW IS CERTIFIED.**

TO BE FILLED IN BY CONTRACTOR	
<b>ENGINEER</b>	<b>FOR</b>
<b>PROJECT NUMBER</b>	
<b>CONTRACTOR SIGN.</b>	

THIS MIXTURE HAS BEEN REVIEWED FOR VOLUMETRIC PROPERTIES ONLY. IT DOES NOT ASSURE THAT FIELD PLACEMENT AND COMPACTION REQUIREMENTS HAVE BEEN MET.

**PLANT NO.** \_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_

**JOB MIX FORMULA**

Begin With Test Number

<b>SP</b>	<b>WE</b>	<b>301</b>

Sieve Size (mm)	Composite Formula	JMF LIMITS
37.5 (1 1/2")	25.0 (1)	
19.0 (3/4")	100	100
12.5 (1/2")	90	85 - 97
9.5 (3/8")	70	63 - 77
4.75 (#4)	65	59 - 73
2.36 (#8)	54	48 - 60
0.075 (#200)	4.5	2.5 - 6.6
Spec. Void	4.0	3.0 - 5.0
Spec. VMA	14.0	13.7
<b>% AC</b>	5.2	4.8

(TOTAL)

For Information Only  
Virgin Formula

P	
E	
A	
R	
S	
C	
E	
N	
T	
G	
%AC (NEW)	4.2

**TM #** \_\_\_\_\_ **01** Indicates a **Category** Design of \_\_\_\_\_ **150.0** (lbs/ft<sup>3</sup>) at \_\_\_\_\_ **60** Design Graysions

Use of anti-strip agent required: **[ ]** **N**

**Percentages**

80	% 345
20	% 1,345
20	% 3450

**Source of Material**

MAPLEWOOD LIMESTONE
MAPLEWOOD GRANITE 1/2
PLANT MILLINGS

**Sp G**

2.678
2.685
2.650

**Mix Aggregate Specific Gravity at the Listed Percentages =** \_\_\_\_\_ **2.674**

This Mix Design Report supersedes **MDR/REC #** \_\_\_\_\_ **TS-2008-035** **Dated:** **6/13/2008**

**Remarks:** PRODUCTION LOT/TMAN ("SR") IS REQUIRED

Mix Design Reviewed by: \_\_\_\_\_

cc: Dist. Mat'l's Eng. \_\_\_\_\_



# Mixture Temperatures

- Using infrared gun shoot mix temperature leaving the drum
- Check temperature of mix leaving drum against control panel readout
- Make note in diary



# What's the Temperature?





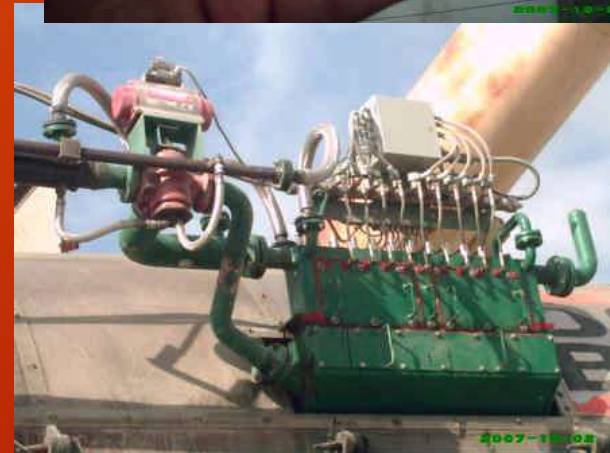
# What's too Hot?

- Rule of Thumb  
if  $>325^{\circ}\text{F}$  Verify
- 2360 Spec- Max mix  
temp =  $30^{\circ}\text{F}$  above the  
Suppliers  
Recommended  
Maximum Mixing Temp.



# WARM MIX

- It's Hot Mix produced at a lower temp!
- Typically at 30°F or lower than HMA w/same PG binder
- Chemical Additive or Foaming Process is used





# WARM MIX

- WMA allowed on all Projects.
- Engineer must be notified if WMA is to be used.
- Must be noted on Test Summary Sheet
- Note compaction temperature on sample card



# WARM MIX & PLANT MONITORING

- Tracking WMA projects
- Make note on sample cards
  - \*Type of Warm Mix used?
  - \*Plant Mixing Temperature?
  - \*Gyratory Compaction Temperature?





# TRUCK LOADING



# TRUCK LOADING

- Weekly scale checks
- What is the release agent used on the truck beds—NO Petroleum based solvents!
- Tarps - when are they needed? Rain, Cool weather, Long hauls, Long wait times.  
You tell them when to use them.



# Are Trucks Being Tarped if Needed ?

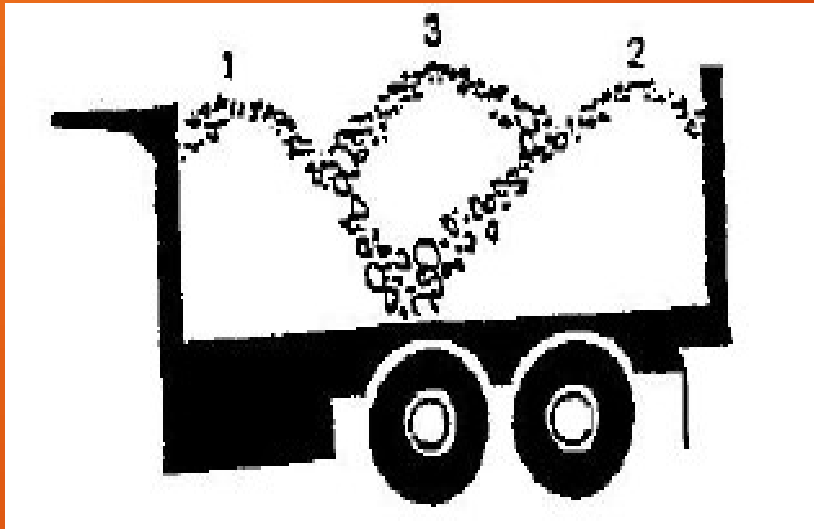




Note How the Trucks are Being Loaded !



# How Are the Trucks Being Loaded ?



VS



# Truck Weigh Tickets

- Verify that the computer generated ticket has the following information.

- Project number
- Mix designation including binder grade
- MDR number
- Truck ID & tare
- Net mass
- Date & time of loading

**C.S. McCrossan Construction, Inc.**  
117380

Transaction #: 117380 Plant: 002  
Date: 8/22/2000 Time: 08:17 / 0

Customer: CSMC CERTIFIED

Project: TH 610 252 SP277-11  
2000-315

Material: 336 SPNWC430B  
AC 5.1

Net Qty this Ticket...: 18.21 TN  
16.52 Mt

Truck #: 0219 Load #: 3  
Qty...: 55.14 TN  
50.02 Mt

Job Totals: Load #: 29  
Qty...: 474.99 TN  
430.90 Mt

DELIVERED BY: \_\_\_\_\_  
RECEIVED BY: *AWS*

Street Insp: 8/22/2000 7:46am

**Daily Production**

Metric Tons	English Tn
0-275	0-300
276-545	301-600
546-810	601-1000
811-1455	1001-1600
1456-3275	1601-3600
3276-4545	3601-5000
4546-9090	5001-9000

# of COMPANION CORES \_\_\_\_\_  
+50% TOTAL CORES \_\_\_\_\_

Verification: Field I.D. 128

Core	Core Tons
A	40
B	277
C	416
D	476
E	714
F	810
G	917
H	1122
I	1280
J	1456
K	
L	



# PLANT RECORDATION



# PLANT RECORDATION

- **2360 Spec Requirement:**

Contractor must furnish an electronic printout from an automatic plant blending control system at 20 minute intervals.

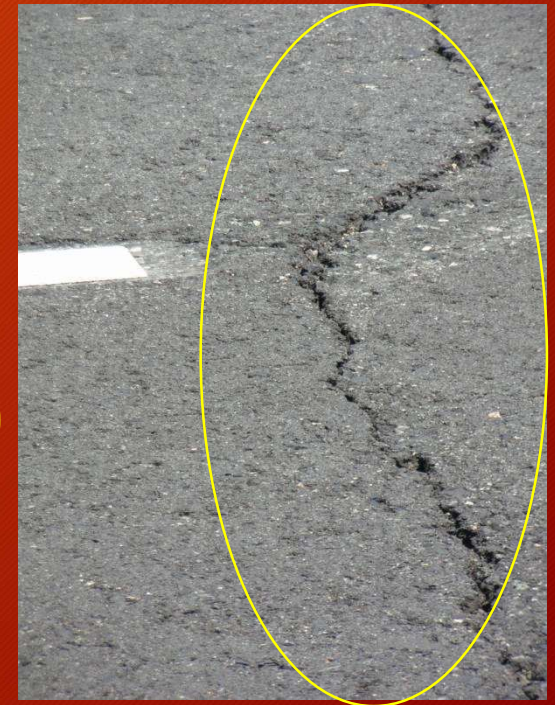
- **Intent :**

- \*Is to verify & document the plant's settings.

- \*Used in verifying the amount of Add AC for the % New AC Ratio requirement.

# NEW AC to TOTAL AC RATIO (Binder Replacement)

- Purpose: To ensure a certain amount of new asphalt binder is being incorporated into the mixture.
- Reason





# PRINTOUT REQUIREMENTS

- Both virgin & recycle belt feed rates (tons/hr)
- Feeder bin percentages
- Total % AC in mixture
- % Add AC (new asphalt)
- Mix Temp
- Mix Designation (code)
- Date & time
- Current tons produced & daily cumulative tons produced at time of printout
- Daily: SPAN values

# Plant Recordation

- **Steps for a Plant Monitor:**
  - Collect printouts
  - Focus on % new AC (add AC).
  - Verify reported % Add AC listed on Test Summary Sheet

# **PLANT RECORDATION** (Long Form)

RECORDATION

2-48:26 PM 12/10/2001

F B MDX-1 NAME:One RATE:512 TPH TEMP:330 FRun Total:1200 TONS AC Content:12.2%MXK  
Material Delta TPH Rate %Req Rate %Act Rate Material Totals %Moisture

Vir Scale	2.22	331	74.2
Rap Scale	0.79	117	25.8
+A/C	0.39	56.6	12.00
BIN 1	1.09	163.3	37.08
BIN 2	1.08	163.3	37.08
BIN 3	0.00	0.0	0
BIN 4	0.00	0.0	0
BIN 5	0.00	0.0	0
BIN 6	0.00	0.0	0
BIN 7	0.00	0.0	0
BIN 8	0.00	0.0	0
BIN 9	0.00	0.0	0
BIN 10	0.00	0.0	0
RAP 1	0.75	113.8	25.83
RAP 2	0.00	0.0	0
M/F 1	0.00	0.0	0
AS	0.00	0.00	0

Controlled Dust	0.00	0.0	0
Controlled Lime 1	0.00	0.0	0
Controlled Water	0.00	0.0	0
DUST METER	0.00	0	0

AC STATISTICS: AC Temp: 305 F  
RECYCLE AC CONTENTS(%) RCV1: 5 RCV2:  
%ANTISTRIP IN AC: 0

	RCV1	RCV2	A/S
AC%:	1.140	0.000	0.000
AC% VIRGIN TOTAL%			11.000 %
AC TOTAL% (actual)			2.14 %
AC TOTAL% (required)			2 %

English - 250 TPH @ 285 F 2.00 Sds/C (Tank #0 : 150/250 1.430 Spdr @ 250 F 0.854/C3) 5/4/2001 7:08:00 AM  
Mix "name320F" JMW "W0801-11-082"

Measured By: VirScale RScale -4/C Scales Vir 1 Vir 2 Vir 3 Vir 4 Vir 5 Rep 7  
Tach Tach Tach Tach Tach Tach Tach  
Moisture % 0.5 1.8 N/A N/A 0.0 1.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 0.0 1.0  
Rate STPH 280 24 13.1 0.0 36 30 67 60 14 70  
Total T 7.9 3.2 6.5 0.0 1.4 1.0 2.6 2.6 0.6 3.5  
Total2 T 1.5 2.4 0.5 0.0 1.4 1.5 2.5 2.5 0.0 0.0  
Blend Perc. 68.3 21.7 4.3 0.0 12.1 13.1 22.4 22.5 4.7 29.3  
Errors 0.0 16.0 157.0 N/A 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0  
Targets 79.0 38.0N/A 0.0 12.0 12.0 22.5 22.5 0.0 30.0  
Materials 3/4 re Run Sa Se Sae Sa San Virgin (Recy)

English - 300 TPH @ 292 F 4.20 Sds/C (Tank #0 : 150/300 1.430 Spdr @ 292 F 0.854/C3) 5/4/2001 7:12:00 AM  
Mix "name330F" JMW "W0801-11-082"

Measured By: VirScale RScale -4/C Scales Vir 1 Vir 2 Vir 3 Vir 4 Vir 5 Rep 7  
Tach Tach Tach Tach Tach Tach Tach  
Moisture % 0.5 1.8 N/A N/A 0.0 1.0 2.0 2.0 3.0 0.0 1.0  
Rate STPH 280 27 12.7 0.4 36 30 72 74 24 20  
Total T 74.6 32.4 4.7 0.0 13.4 14.2 25.1 25.1 0.0 33.5  
Total2 T 74.4 33.3 4.7 0.0 13.4 14.2 25.1 25.0 0.0 33.4  
Blend Perc. 69.0 20.2 4.2 0.0 11.0 11.0 22.3 22.7 4.6 29.3  
Errors 2.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0  
Targets 79.0 38.0N/A 0.0 12.0 12.0 22.5 22.5 0.0 30.0  
Materials 3/4 re Run Sa Se Sae Sa San Virgin (Recy)

English - 300 TPH @ 288 F 4.10 Sds/C (Tank #0 : 150/300 1.430 Spdr @ 288 F 0.854/C3) 5/4/2001 7:13:00 AM  
Mix "name330F" JMW "W0801-11-082"

Measured By: VirScale RScale -4/C Scales Vir 1 Vir 2 Vir 3 Vir 4 Vir 5 Rep 7  
Tach Tach Tach Tach Tach Tach Tach  
Moisture % 0.5 1.8 N/A N/A 0.0 1.0 2.0 2.0 3.0 0.0 1.0  
Rate STPH 280 27 12.5 0.4 36 30 72 74 24 20  
Total T 118.9 52.6 7.6 0.0 21.4 22.2 44.1 44.1 0.0 53.5  
Total2 T 118.7 53.7 7.6 0.0 21.4 22.1 44.1 44.1 0.0 53.4  
Blend Perc. 68.7 31.2 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0  
Errors 0.0 0.0 0.0 N/A 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0  
Targets 79.0 38.0N/A 0.0 12.0 12.0 22.5 22.5 0.0 30.0  
Materials 3/4 re Run Sa Se Sae Sa San Virgin (Recy)

B01025.0N HGR Contractors Process off 5/4/2001 7:40 AM  
B01025.0N HGR Contractors Process off 5/4/2001 8:00 AM  
B01025.0N HGR Contractors Process off 5/4/2001 8:10 AM  
B01025.0N HGR Contractors Process off 5/4/2001 8:14 AM

Fines / Effective Asphalt Content		0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
Adjusted AFT	Individual	8.7	9.1	9.3	8.9	9.7
	Working AFT		9.1		8.9	9.7
	Max. Avg.					9.4
% Add AC/Total AC	Individual	62	65		66	64
	Max. Avg.					
Mix Moisture Content						
CAA-1 Face	BS	97	99	98	98	97
% Crushing	CAA-2 Face	80	96	96	98	98
	FAA	44	44	44	45	44
Sample Ton Number / Tons Represented		1146	73967	2069	857	2926
Daily Project Total / Cumulative Tons						



# WHAT IF PLANT'S NOT EQUIPPED WITH PRINTOUT CAPABILITY?

- Engineer May Waive Printout Requirements.
- However A Daily Spot Check will be Required and an Alternate Process for Verifying Add AC.





# AC RATIO & THE TEST SUMMARY SHEET

- **The Add AC Fields Need To Be Entered For Each QC Sample**
- **Plant Monitor's Job - Verify Add AC**
- **If Mix Fails To Meet Ratio Minimums, A Message Appears Stating "Stop Production"**

# NEW AC RATIO DURING PRODUCTION

- If the individual or moving average ratio drops below the minimum requirement, the Contractor must **PRODUCTION** and make adjustments .





# QC/QA & VERIFICATION SAMPLES





# QC / QA SAMPLE DEFINITIONS

- QC Sample - Process sample, used to control the mixture production process. Location determined and sampled by the Contractor.
- QA Sample - The Agency's companion to the Contractor's QC sample.
- Verification Sample - Sample which is taken by the Agency to assure compliance of the Contractors Quality Control Program. Location determined by Agency. Sampled by either Agency or Contractor.
- Verification Companion Sample - The companion to the Agency's verification sample.



# Mn/DOT's QC/QA PROCESS





# SAMPLING & SPLITTING

- **Agency is required to witness all QC/QA sampling and splitting.**
- **After splitting, Agency must take possession of all the (QA) splits.**





# SAMPLE TESTING

- **Contractor tests all QC splits**
- **At the end of the day the inspector randomly selects one of the QC/QA splits as the “Verification “ sample.**
- **QA Sample is sent to District Lab for testing.**
- **Agency will retain possession of other QA splits for min 10 days.**

# VERIFICATION SAMPLING

- **Agency must take a daily random sample.**
- **Contractor must test these “Verification Companion” samples.**
- **This random sample will replace the next scheduled QC sample.**
- **KEEP EM GUESSING!**





# Ensure that the Required Number of Samples & Tests are Being Performed!

- Refer to The Schedule of Materials Control.



# SCHEDULE OF MATERIALS CONTROL

- Take a look at how it is set up.
- Is there enough tests or too few?
- Do you know what to do if the schedule is not met (missing tests, failing tests)



# SMC QC/QA Sampling & Testing Rates for Spec 2360

- Start Up Rate: 1 / 500 tons for 1<sup>st</sup> 2000 tons
- Production Rate: 1 / 1000 tons
- How Many Samples & Tests Required for A Day?

Divide the planned production for the day by the required rate. Round up to the next higher whole number.

ex:  $3750 \text{ tons} \div 1000 = 3.75$  or (4 QC samples)



# RANDOM NUMBERS for SAMPLING

- Confirm the random numbers for the daily tonnage.
- Good idea if 1<sup>st</sup> sample for the day is taken earlier rather than later.





# RANDOM NUMBER GENERATION



- Use ASTM D 3665 Section 5  
or
- Use an Engineer Approved Alternate Method

# SAMPLING LOCATIONS

- QC/QA Samples: Contractor's Choice - Truck Box or Behind the Paver
- Verification Samples: Agency's Choice
- Lottman (TSR) Sample: Agency's Choice-
  - \*Bit Office Recommends Truck Box or Windrow Sampling for TSR Sample





# TRUCK BOX SAMPLING

- Yes or No?
- What are your thoughts?





# REQUIRED QC TESTING

- Testing includes: Gmb of Gyrotory Pucks, Rice, %AC, Gradation, FAA & CAA
- Calculations required: adj AFT, Voids, Fines to Effective & % new AC Ratio
- Mixture Moisture Content: Only when directed by the Engineer.
- TSR Testing as directed by the Engineer
- AC Binder: 1<sup>st</sup> load then 1/250,000 gal



# MONITORING the QC /QA TESTING

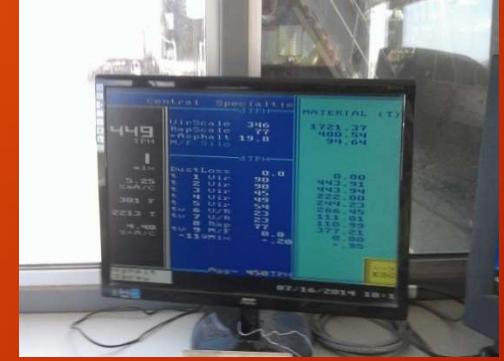


# Monitoring the QC Testing

- The Plant Monitor's duties include observing the QC testing on a random basis.
- Verify that the contractor's tester has a current Technical Certification Card.







- The 2360 Spec requires that individuals performing process control testing must be certified as a Level 1 Bituminous Quality Management (QM) Tester.
- Individuals making plant process adjustments must be certified as Level II Bituminous QM Mix Designer.

# Establishing An Ignition Oven Correction Factor

## On First Day of Production

- Both QC & QA Labs Establish CF From Plant Mix
- CF Will be Based Off a Chemical Extraction by QA Lab and QC does 2 ignitions burns
- Follow Process in the Appendix for Lab Procedure 1853



# REVIEWING THE QC TESTING

## On A Daily Basis Observe the Following

- Sample Splitting/Batching
- Gyratory Compaction
- Ignition or Chemical Extraction
- Max Gravity Testing (RICE)
- Bulk Gravity Testing
- Gradation Process
- % Crushing (includes FAA)
- Core Testing

# QC/QA Mixture Samples



- Make sure companion QA samples and Contractors compacted specimens are saved and numbered (min. 10 calendar days).
- Check to make sure that Sample Identification Card is filled out correctly for District Lab samples (Verification Sample)



# Mix Moisture Testing

- Two moisture tests can be performed.
  - Total moisture in the mix behind the paver must be less than 0.3%. Take sample from behind the paver and place in a seal container.
  - Ignition Oven Correction is a portion of the ignition oven sample that is placed in the drying oven to determine amount of moisture in the aggregate and would be counted as AC if not determined.

# SAMPLE CARDS

<b>MnDOT TP-02412-01</b> <b>LAB I.D. NUMBER</b>		<b>Minnesota Department of Transportation</b> <b>Bituminous Mixture Sample Identification Card</b>	
<b>M.D.R. No.</b> _____		<b>Date Sampled</b> _____ <b>Field I.D.</b> _____	
<b>Spec. No.</b> _____		<b>Spec. Year</b> _____	
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>S.P.</b>	<b>Proj. No.</b> _____	<b>Dist. No.</b> _____	<b>T.H. No.</b> _____
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>S.A.P.</b>	<b>Project Eng.</b> _____	<b>Cell No.</b> _____	
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Maint.</b>	<b>Submitted by</b> _____	<b>Cell No.</b> _____	
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Co./City Job</b> <span style="font-size: 1.2em;">➔</span> <b>(Co./City name)</b> _____			
<b>Mix Designation</b> _____		<b>Paving Contractor</b> _____	
<b>Pit No./Name</b> _____		<b>Sampled from</b> _____	
<b>Remarks:</b>		<b>Date Received:</b>	

REQUIRED DATA:	
A.C. Specific Gravity	
-4 Composite Agg SpG	
Agg. Blend Composite SpG	
Compaction Temp.	
Grams Mix Compacted	
If retest check here <span style="font-size: 1.2em;">➔</span> <input type="checkbox"/>	

CHECK TESTS REQUIRED	Available Contractor Results
<input type="checkbox"/> Air Voids	
<input type="checkbox"/> Bulk SpG (gyratory)	
<input type="checkbox"/> Max SpG (rice)	
<input type="checkbox"/> A.C. Ignition Oven	
<input type="checkbox"/> Extracted Agg. Gradation	
<input type="checkbox"/> AFT (calculated)	
<input type="checkbox"/> CAA (course agg. crushing)	
<input type="checkbox"/> FAA (fine agg. angularity)	
<input type="checkbox"/> A.C. Chemical extraction	
<input type="checkbox"/> TSR	

Report will be e-mailed.

Monitor e-mail \_\_\_\_\_

Contractor e-mail \_\_\_\_\_

Comments: \_\_\_\_\_



# VERIFICATION SAMPLE

- The Contractor must test all verification companions and include results in the QC program.

Purpose: Verifies QC Testing Process. Checks testing tolerances between Contractor and Mn/DOT test results.



# What Happens if Testing Tolerances are Not Met ?



- By Spec Agency Retests Sample,
- If Retest is Within Tolerance!  
Contractor's result is used for acceptance.
- But!





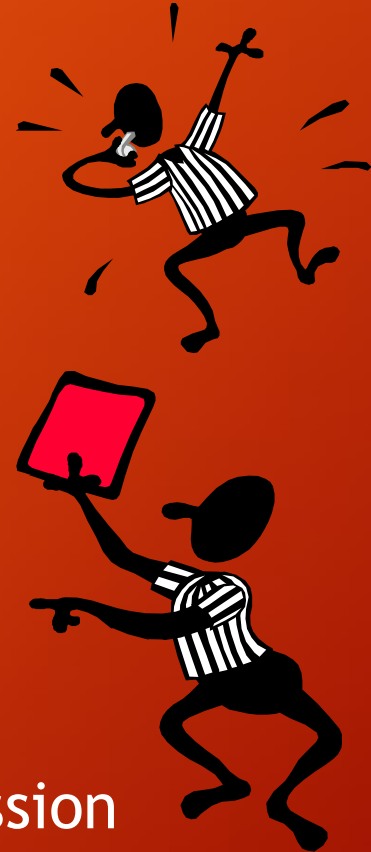
➤ **If the Retest is Not Within Tolerance!**

Acceptance is Based on Agency's results.

**In addition:**

\*An investigation begins immediately to determine the cause.

\*Previous and subsequent QA  
(companion) samples are taken into possession and tested by the agency until tolerances are met.



# RECORDING TEST RESULTS

- Ensure Verification results are being entered on Test Summary Sheets (TSS)
- Failing test results are required to be reported to the Engineer Daily!

Rev.01APR2009

**AFT Project**

**TEST SUMMARY SHEET - GYRATORY DESIGN**

Project #/a: **SP 7702-44** Mix Designation: **SPWEB440B**

Location: **TH 10 Staples to Wadena** Course: **SPWEB440B**

SPEC. YEAR "2009" -

ACsg	Test#	Contr	Agency	Contr	Agency	Contr	Agency	Contr	Agency
1.038	5-18-2009-1	403	403	403	403	403	403	403	403
	MDR #	3A-2009-027	3A-2009-027	3A-2009-027	3A-2009-027	3A-2009-027	3A-2009-027	3A-2009-027	3A-2009-027
	*4 Aggregate Bulk Spd (bale)	2.87	2.87	2.87	2.87	2.87	2.87	2.87	2.87
	Min Aggregate Bulk Spd (bale)	2.87	2.87	2.87	2.87	2.87	2.87	2.87	2.87
	Ignition Oven Calibration Factor =	0.4200	0.4200	0.4200	0.4200	0.4200	0.4200	0.4200	0.4200
	min	max	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
	Mov Avg.	1" Calc. %	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
	3/4 in.	Mov Avg.	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
	3/4" Calc. %	Mov Avg.	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
	1 1/2 in.	Mov Avg.	85	97	94	95	96	91	91
	1 1/2" Calc. %	Mov Avg.	85	97	94	95	96	91	91
	3/8 in.	Mov Avg.	35	91	88	87	89	83	83
	3/8" Calc. %	Mov Avg.	35	91	88	87	89	83	83
	#4 Calc. %	Mov Avg.	30	70	62	61	64	59	59
	#8 Calc. %	Mov Avg.	25	50	45	45	48	43	43
	#16 Calc. %	Mov Avg.	25	37	33	34	36	33	33
	#30 Calc. %	Mov Avg.	27	27	23	25	26	24	24
	#50 Calc. %	Mov Avg.	15	15	13	15	15	14	14
	#100 Calc. %	Mov Avg.	7	7	6	7	7	7	7
	#200 Calc. %	Mov Avg.	2.0	4.8	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.2
	% Asphalt Content	Design =	5.0	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.7	5.1	5.1
	Gmm - Max Spd	(Rice Test)	2.514	2.527	2.533	2.522	2.520	2.526	2.526
	Gmb - N-design calc.	90 Gyraltons	2.429	2.459	2.440	2.426	2.408	2.408	2.408
	% Air Voids	Design =	4.0	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.8	2.4	2.3
	% VMA	Design =	14.5	13.2	13.6	13.9	12.8	12.8	12.8
	Fines / Effective Asphalt Content	Design =	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
	Adjusted AFT	Working AFT	8.5	8.7	7.9	8.0	8.6	8.6	8.6
	Mix Moisture Content	CAA-1 Face	85	93	94	93	93	93	93
	% Crushing	CAA-2 Face	80	88	89	91	91	92	92
	FAA	CAA-2 Face	44	44	44	44	44	44	44
	Sample Ton Number / Tons Represented	Daily Project Total / Cumulative Tons	40	300	300	693	993	744	1737
	NOTES								
	Quality Control Actions	SP 7702-04 SPWEB440B AC at 3.6% new			SP 7702-04 SPWEB440B AC at 3.6% new No Changes			SP 7702-04 SPWEB440B Cut 3% 3/4 Rock, Add 5% Griffin Sand, AC at 3.6% new verification sample	SP 7702-04 SPWEB440B Cut 3% 3/4 Rock, Add 3% Griffin Sand, AC at 3.6% new
	Source #	Aggregate Source	Agg. Spd	% of mix	Agg. Spd	% of mix	Agg. Spd	% of mix	Agg. Spd
	1	Griffin Sand	2.648	10	2.648	10	2.648	10	2.648
	2	Nelson 3/4K100% Crush	2.758	7	2.758	7	2.758	7	2.758
	3	Nelson 1/2K4	2.712	8	2.712	8	2.712	8	2.712
	4	Nelson FAAW	2.705	45	2.705	45	2.705	45	2.705
	5	TH 10 Millings	2.620	15	2.620	15	2.620	15	2.620
	6	Nelson Crush Rap	2.684	15	2.684	15	2.684	15	2.684
	7								
	8								
	9								
	10	ASB AC	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	0.000	3.6	3.6



# TESTING TOLERANCES

- For Allowable Test Tolerances  
Between Contractor and Mn/DOT

See Table 2360-9 in 2360 Spec

**Table 2360-9**  
**Allowable Differences between Contractor and Department Test Results\***

<b>Item</b>	<b>Allowable Difference</b>
Mixture bulk specific gravity ( $G_{mb}$ )	0.030
Mixture maximum specific gravity ( $G_{mm}$ )	0.019
Adjusted AFT (calculated)	1.2
Fine Aggregate Angularity, uncompacted voids (U) %	1
Coarse Aggregate Angularity, % fractured faces (%P)	15
Aggregate Individual Bulk Specific Gravity (+ No. 4 [+4.75 mm])	0.040
Aggregate Individual Bulk Specific Gravity (- No. 4 [-4.75mm])	0.040
Aggregate combined blend Specific Gravity ( $G_{sb}$ )	0.020
Tensile strength ratio (TSR), %	Table 2360-7
<b><u>Asphalt binder content:</u></b>	
Meter method, %	0.2
Spot check method, %	0.2
Chemical extraction methods, %	0.4
Incinerator oven, %	0.3
Chemical vs. meter, spot check, or incinerator methods	0.4
Incinerator oven vs. spot check	0.4
<b><u>Gradation sieve, % passing:</u></b>	
1 in [25.0 mm], ¾ in [19.0 mm], ½ in [12.5 mm], ⅜ in [9.5 mm]	6
No. 4 [4.75 mm]	5
No. 8 [2.36 mm], No. 16 [1.18 mm], No. 30 [0.60 mm]	4
No. 50 [0.30 mm]	3
No. 100 [0.15 mm]	2
No. 200 [0.075 mm]	1.2
* Test tolerances listed are for single test comparisons.	



# TESTING TOLERANCE QUIZ

TEST tolerance for the Ignition Burn (AC%) is \_\_\_\_\_

TEST tolerance for Bulk Gravity (Gmb) is \_\_\_\_\_

TEST tolerance for Rice (Gmm) is \_\_\_\_\_

TEST tolerance on the #200 sieve is \_\_\_\_\_

TEST tolerance for adjusted AFT is \_\_\_\_\_

# TESTING TOLERANCE QUIZ

TEST tolerance for the Ignition Burn (AC%) is 0.3

TEST tolerance for Bulk Gravity (Gmb) is 0.030

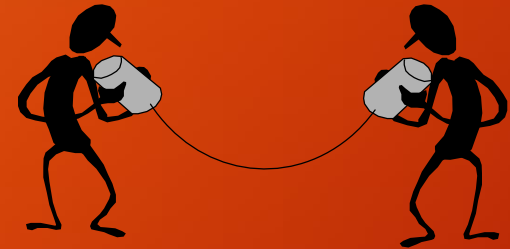
TEST tolerance for Rice (Gmm) is 0.019

TEST tolerance on the #200 sieve is 1.2

TEST tolerance for adjusted AFT is 1.2



# MIXTURE FAILURES



- Make sure all mix property failures are reported to Contractor's Project Supervisors and to the Project Engineer.
- Notify District Laboratory on failures, any retesting needs to be completed in a timely manner.
- Note material out of specification and corrective actions in plant diary.

# QA TEST RESULTS

- The Agency is responsible for communicating the QA-Verification test results to the Contractor in a timely manner!
- Guide for minimum QA/Verification testing turnaround.

Test	Time for Delivery (Field to Lab)	Laboratory Turnaround Time
Verification Samples	1 working day	2-3 working days
Density Cores	1 working day	2 working days

# What If A Contractor Is Not Following A Testing Procedure!



- “If the Engineer observes that the contractor is not performing sampling and quality control tests in accordance with the applicable test procedures, the Engineer may stop production until the contractor takes corrective action.”  
Refer to- 2360.2G2
- The Engineer will notify the contractor of observed deficiencies promptly, both verbally and in writing.
- 1501 “Authority of the Engineer” grants great discretion and power.



# TEST SUMMARY SHEETS

Plant Name: **06-2008-100** Spec: **2008-7-2360/2350** Mix Type: **SPWB340** Mix Grp: **60** Certified: **2008** page 4

Test # **1** Contactor: **06-2008-100** Date: **06-2008-100** Test Date: **06-2008-100** Test Time: **06-2008-100** Test Location: **06-2008-100**

Test #	Contactor	Date	Test Date	Test Time	Test Location	Test Results
1	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100
2	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100
3	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100
4	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100
5	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100
6	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100
7	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100
8	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100
9	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100
10	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100

Rev: 01APR2008

## TEST SUMMARY SHEET - GYRATORY DESIGN

Project # **SP 7702-44** AFT Project  
Location **TH 10 Staples to Wadena**  
SPECC YEAR **2009** 1.02E  
TH 10 Staples to Wadena

Mix Designation **SPWEB440B**  
Course **WE (West)**

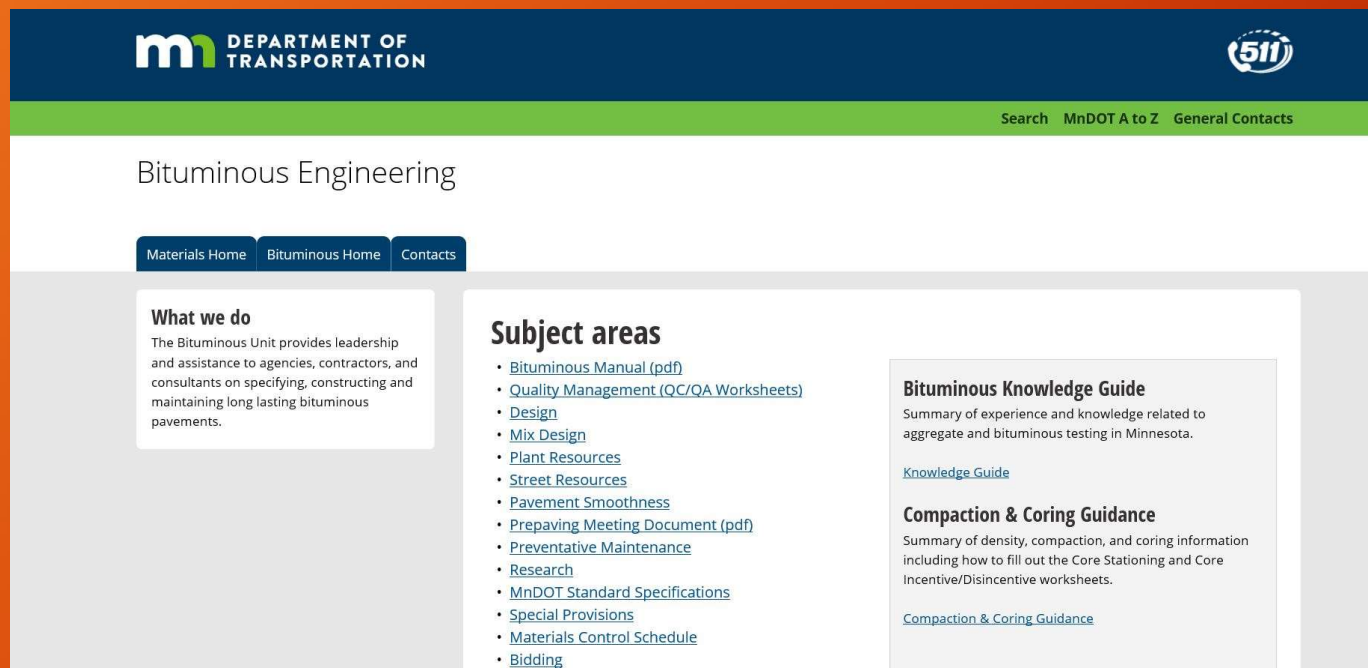
Test #	Contactor	Date	Test Date	Test Time	Test Location	Test Results
1	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100
2	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100
3	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100
4	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100
5	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100
6	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100
7	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100
8	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100
9	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100
10	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100	06-2008-100

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Source # **3** Aggregate Source **SP 7702-04 SPWEB440B**  
**4** Nelson 3/4" 100% Crush **SP 7702-04 SPWEB440B**  
**5** Nelson 100% Crush **AC at 3.6% new**  
**6** Nelson PANW **SP 7702-04 SPWEB440B**  
**7** TH 10 Mileage **AC at 3.6% new**  
**8** Nelson Crush Rap **SP 7702-04 SPWEB440B**  
**9** **AC at 3.6% new**  
**10** **AC at 3.6% new**

# TEST SUMMARY SHEETS

- Make sure the most recent Mn/DOT TSS is being used. Go to the Bituminous Office website:



<http://www.dot.state.mn.us/materials/bituminous.html>

# New Additions

- Bituminous Manual
- Dave Linell's Knowledge Guide
- Compaction and Coring Guidance



# TEST SUMMARY SHEETS

# Monitor's Responsibility: Review TSS for accuracy and completeness.

- Verify Aggregate products, %, & SpG listed on TSS to the MDR info.

Rev 01/19/2009

AFT Project

TEST SUMMARY SHEET -

GYRATORY DESIGN

Project #s		SP 7702-44				Mix Designation				SPWB640B			
Location		TH 10 Staples to Wadena				Course				WE (Wear)			
Acq#		SPEC. YEAR "2009"		Test#		Conf#		Agency		Conf#		Agency	
1.058		Date/Dur:		Mater#		401		402		403		404	
		3/4 in		3A-2009-027		5-18-2009-1		5-18-2009-1		5-18-2009-1		5-18-2009-1	
		-# 4 Aggregate Bulk Spd (Gss) =		2.877		2.877		2.877		2.875		2.875	
		Mix Aggregate Bulk Spd (Gss) =		2.887		2.887		2.887		2.884		2.875	
		In Oven Calibration Factor =		0.4200		0.4200		0.4200		0.4200		0.4200	
1		Mov Avg.		100		100		100		100		100	
		1" Calc.		100		100		100		100		100	
		3/4 in		100		100		100		100		100	
		3/8" Calc.		100		100		100		100		100	
		1/2 in		97		94		95		96		91	
		3/8 in		97		94		95		94		91	
		1/2" Calc.		91		88		87		89		87	
		3/8" Calc.		91		86		87		87		89	
		Mov Avg.		70		62		61		64		59	
		#1 Calc.		70		62		61		64		59	
		Mov Avg.		45		45		45		48		43	
		#3 Calc.		50		45		45		48		43	
		#15 Calc.		37		33		34		36		33	
		#30		27		23		25		26		24	
		#60		16		13		15		15		14	
		#90		16		13		15		15		14	
		#120		7		6		7		7		7	
		#150		7		6		7		7		7	
		Mov Avg.		2.0		4.8		4.5		4.8		4.4	
		#200 Calc.		4.8		4.5		4.6		4.6		4.2	
		#250		4.8		4.5		4.6		4.6		4.2	
		Asphalt Content		6.0		5.4		5.2		5.0		4.7	
		Design =		6.0		5.4		5.2		5.0		4.7	
		Gmm - Max Spd		2.514		2.527		2.533		2.532		2.529	
		(Rice Test)		2.514		2.527		2.533		2.532		2.529	
		Gmb - N-design calc.		2.429		2.459		2.440		2.426		2.458	
		90 Gyrations		2.429		2.459		2.440		2.426		2.458	
		Air Voids		3.4		2.7		3.7		3.6		3.4	
		Design =		4.0		3.4		3.7		3.6		3.4	
		# VMA		14.5		13.2		13.8		13.9		12.8	
		Design =		AFT		10.0		1.0		1.1		1.0	
		Finis / Effective Asphalt Content		8.5		8.7		8.3		8.0		8.6	
		Adjusted AFT		8.5		8.7		8.3		8.0		8.6	
		Mix Moisture Content		0.1		0.1		0.1		0.1		0.1	
		CAA - 1 Face		85		92		93		94		92	
		CAA - 2 Face		80		88		89		91		92	
		FAA		44		44		44		43		44	
		Sample Ton Number / Tons Represented		40		300		693		993		744	
		Daily Project Total / Cumulative Tons		40		300		693		993		744	
		1273		1273		1273		1273		1273		1273	
		1272		1272		1272		1272		1272		1272	
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		1272		1272									

# TEST SUMMARY SHEETS

- Verify the recorded QC results
- Make sure Agency results are being recorded.
- Verify the % Add AC
  - \*Check recordation printouts for comparisons
- Identify Failing Mixture
- Make sure TSS (Excel) is sent daily to the District Materials Laboratory and/or others as requested

# Core Testing





# CORE STATIONING

- Complete the Core Stationing Worksheet for Random Core Locations.
- See Bituminous Office website for most recent Worksheets

**Bituminous Core Stationing  
with Longitudinal Joint Density**

SP \_\_\_\_\_ TH \_\_\_\_\_  
Contractor \_\_\_\_\_ Plant \_\_\_\_\_ Engineer \_\_\_\_\_

Lane	Direction	Begin Station (ft)	End Station (ft)	Lane Width (ft)

Longitudinal Joint Density Project? ☐ Yes ☒ No  
1% Density Reduction? ☐ Yes ☒ No

Total Density Tons Paved \_\_\_\_\_  
Tests Per Lot \_\_\_\_\_  
Lots Used for Calculations \_\_\_\_\_  
Lots Required \_\_\_\_\_  
Over-ride # Lots \_\_\_\_\_

Mix Spec \_\_\_\_\_  
Mix Type \_\_\_\_\_  
Asphalt Binder Grade \_\_\_\_\_  
Total Area Paved (yd²) \_\_\_\_\_

Test Companion \_\_\_\_\_  
Cores Shown? **1 per Lot**

Lot	Mat Core ID	Name	Mat Core Station	Mat Station Random #	Mat Offset (ft.)	Mat Offset Random #	Test Companion Core	Left LJD Joint Type	Left LJD Core ID	Left LJD Offset (ft.)	Right LJD Joint Type	Right LJD Core ID	Right LJD Offset (ft.)
1	1.1	#N/A	#N/A	0.00	#N/A	0.00	#N/A		#N/A	#N/A		#N/A	#N/A
	1.2	#N/A	#N/A	0.00	#N/A	0.00	#N/A		#N/A	#N/A		#N/A	#N/A
#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	0.00	#N/A	0.00	#N/A		#N/A	#N/A		#N/A	#N/A
#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	0.00	#N/A	0.00	#N/A	Unconfined	#N/A	#N/A	Confined	#N/A	#N/A
#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	0.00	#N/A	0.00	#N/A		#N/A	#N/A		#N/A	#N/A
#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	0.00	#N/A	0.00	#N/A		#N/A	#N/A		#N/A	#N/A
#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	0.00	#N/A	0.00	#N/A		#N/A	#N/A		#N/A	#N/A
#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	0.00	#N/A	0.00	#N/A		#N/A	#N/A		#N/A	#N/A
#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	0.00	#N/A	0.00	#N/A		#N/A	#N/A		#N/A	#N/A
#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	0.00	#N/A	0.00	#N/A		#N/A	#N/A		#N/A	#N/A
#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	0.00	#N/A	0.00	#N/A		#N/A	#N/A		#N/A	#N/A
#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	0.00	#N/A	0.00	#N/A		#N/A	#N/A		#N/A	#N/A
#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	0.00	#N/A	0.00	#N/A		#N/A	#N/A		#N/A	#N/A

Daily Production	Lot
English Tons	
0-500	1
501-1000	2
1001-1500	3
1501-2000	4
2001-2500	5
>2500	6

Remarks \_\_\_\_\_

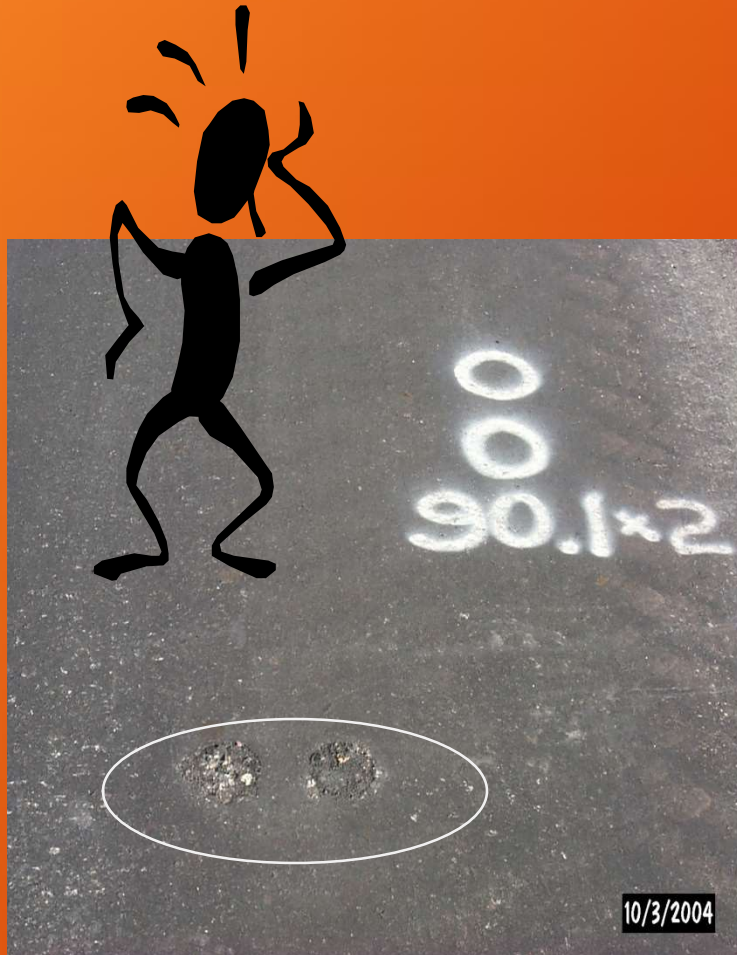
Street Inspector \_\_\_\_\_

# CORES

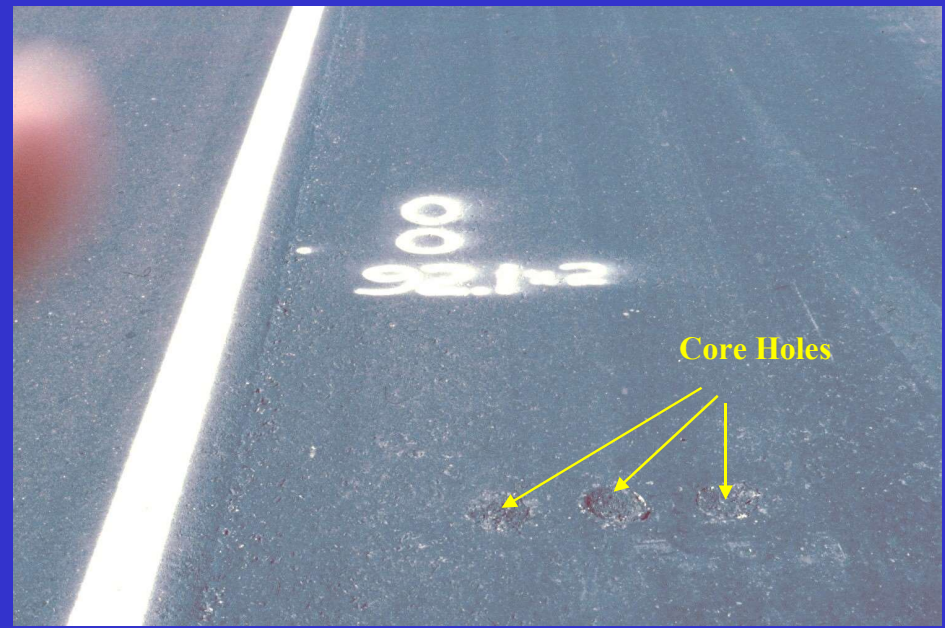
- Agency marks the core locations.
- Each lot has two core locations & each core has a companion
- LJD cores - mark as Confined or Unconfined (5000 tons 1 lot more 2 lots)
- The contractor drills, measures, cuts, & trims the cores.



# Do These Pictures Have Anything in Common With Horseshoes?



Marked Core Location Vs. Cored Location



Is Agency watching Contractor cut the cores?

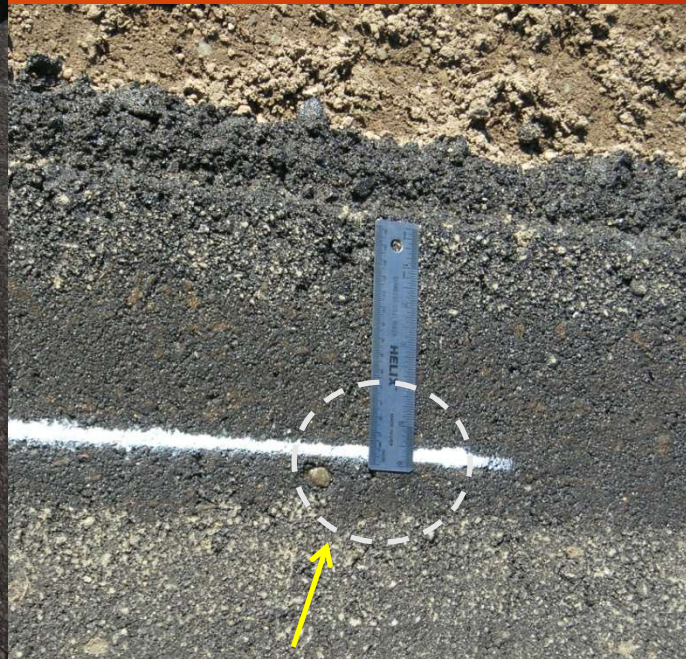


# LONGITUDINAL JOINT CORES

- Outer edge of core barrel needs to be within 6" of the joint.
- Companion core 12" longitudinally



# LJD MARKING TEMPLATE



Core Location



# Core Identification





# Transporting Cores

**\*Easier & No Core Damage**

**\*Transport in a Timely Manor!**

# Core Testing - SPEC 2360.3D.1.i

CORES WILL BE TAKEN AND TESTED BY THE CONTRACTOR,  
HOWEVER, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL “***SCHEDULE THE  
APPROXIMATE TIME OF TESTING DURING NORMAL PROJECT  
WORK HOURS SO THE ENGINEER MAY OBSERVE AND  
RECORD THE SSD AND IMMERSED WEIGHT OF THE CORES.***”



# Core Density Testing



- Verify the initial air dry wt. just prior to immersing the cores into the water bath.
- Plant Monitor needs to witness and verify the SSD & Immersed wts of contractors cores.
- Final Oven dry wt. -

During the drying process, the cores are chopped apart to ensure all moisture is off. Min 3 hrs in oven at  $230 \pm 9^{\circ}\text{F}$





# Core Density Sheets

- Be Aware of Mixing Different Spec Yrs & Worksheets
- Review Contractor's Final Data.
- Input Agency's Companion Core Data
- Communicate Results to both Contractor & Project Engineer
- Send as Excel spread-sheet

[illegible]

## Companion Core ( $G_{mb}$ ) Results



- Anytime the  $G_{mb}$  difference between companion cores is 0.050 or greater,

**something is wrong.**

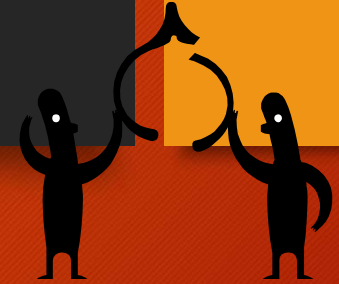
Either one of the cores was damaged, the cores were not companions, or someone made an error in the testing or computations.

- If this occurs, the problem should be brought to the attention of the Project Engineer, investigated, and recoring may be necessary.



# CORES - TWO TOLERANCES

- 1<sup>st</sup> .030 Tolerance  
Between Companion Cores
- 2<sup>nd</sup> ( $\sqrt{n}$ ) Shrinking Tolerance  
Day's avg- Agency vs Contractor
- Density Worksheet will apply both!





# SHRINKING CORE TOLERANCE

- Only for cores meeting the .030 (1<sup>st</sup> tolerance)
- Tolerance Will be Variable Depending on How Many Cores Are Compared.
- Shrinking Tolerance Equals .030 Divided by the Square Root of the Number of Cores Compared ( $0.030 \div \sqrt{n}$ )
- If This Tolerance is Exceeded, All the Agency's Test Results Will be Substituted for the Contractor's Results for That Day's Paving.

# OPTIONAL AGENCY ONLY CORE TESTING

- Contractor can request all cores be tested by the agency. Refer to 2360.3D.3
- Resulting in :
  - No companion core testing.
  - No Shrinking Tolerance.
  - Less Holes in the Road.

**Anyone Allowing It?**





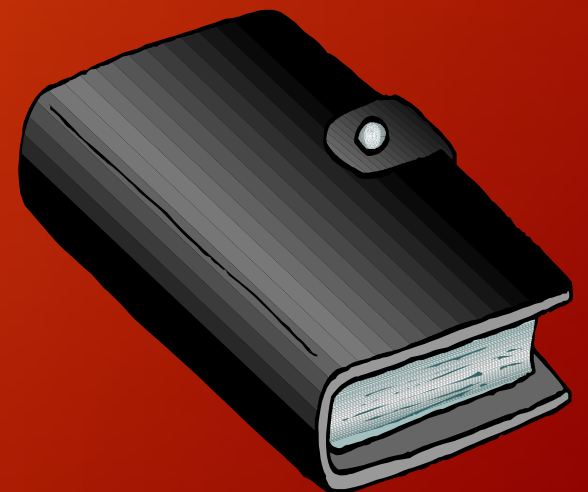
# RECORD KEEPING





# RECORD KEEPING

- Keep excellent records to determine compliance with contract documents and to substantiate payments to the contractor.
- Keep a written diary/daily work report (DWR) of the principle activities that occur.



# What Should Go in Diary?

## NOTHING BUT THE FACTS!

- Weather conditions
- Important conversations
- Visitors on site
- Unusual incidents
- Equipment breakdowns
- Length of work stoppages
- Number of personnel and types of equipment affected by work stoppages



# NOTHING BUT THE FACTS!

- Changes in the appearance of materials
- Out of tolerance or failing tests
- Verbal orders received
- Agreed upon changes
- Photographs of the work provide a valuable supplement to the written records and reports.
- Usually not a problem having too much information





What should NOT go in diary?



# DAILY DIARY

- Claims & Lawsuits Have Been Settled Based on the Information in a Diary!



# PROJECT AUDITS





# NEEDED DOCUMENTATION

- Plant Certification
- Tech Certifications
- MDRs
- Scale Checks
- AC Bills of Lading
- Weigh Tickets
- Test Summary Sheets
- Core Stationing Worksheet
- Core Worksheets
- ERD Files
- Ride Quality Worksheets
- Recordation Files
- Plant Diary
- Street Diary





**Questions ?**