Appendix B Anoka Sand Plain Core Descriptions

Core/Profile: 09AN-01 (1A)

Location: Anoka Sand Plain physiographic province

Legal description: NW1/4 SE1/4 Section 15 Township 31N Range 22W

County: Anoka Parent material: Peat

Vegetation: Roadside grassy/weedy vegetation

Slope: Not recorded because of artificial (man-made) slopes

Elevation: 890 feet (271.2 meters) Topographical Map: Centerville

Remarks: Foth Project #06M058; the parenthetical number and letter behind the Core/Profile Number (shown above) refers to the temporary field notes numbering system and is also found on the following core descriptions.

Depth	Horizon	Description
cm(ft)	or Zone	
0-16	Ap	black (10YR2/1) fine sandy loam; moderate, thin, platy structure; friable; strong
(0-0.5)		effervescence; abrupt lower boundary; platy due to compaction.
16-61	Ap2	very dark grayish brown (10YR3/2) fine loamy sand and fine sandy loam; few
(0.5-2.0)		coarse prominent light gray (10YR7/2-7/1) mottles; weak, thin platy in fine sandy
		loam; friable, loose; strong effervescence, abrupt lower boundary, silty mottles
		are reworked clods.
61-82	Ap3(?)	dark grayish brown (10YR4/2) fine loamy sand with pebbles; few coarse
(2.0-2.6)		prominent light gray (10YR7/2-7/1) mottles; single grain; loose; weak
		effervescence; gradual lower boundary.
82-104	Ap(?)	very dark gray to dark gray (10YR3/1 - 4/1) fine loamy sand with pebbles; single
(2.6-3.4)	50 OS 08	grain; loose to very friable; weak effervescence; unknown lower boundary.
122-155	Ap(?);	alternating dark gray and black (10YR4/1 and 10YR2/1) fine loamy sand and
(4.0-5.0)		loam with pebbles; strong effervescence; abrupt lower boundary; common,
		medium, black organic peat inclusions near bottom
155-180	Oe	black (10YR2/1) peat; matted structure, fibrous; non-effervescent; unknown
(5.0-5.9)		lower boundary.
244-254	Oe	black (10YR2/1) peat; matted structure, fibrous; non-effervescent; lower
(8.0-8.3)		boundary.
254-284	Cg	very dark gray (10YR3/1); fine-medium loamy sand; friable; very weak
(8.3-9.3)		effervescence; abrupt lower boundary.
284-303	Oe	same as 244-254 above.
(9.3-9.9)		
303-316	Lma	olive gray to light olive gray (5Y5/2-6/2) marl; thin to laminar bedding, friable;
(9.9-10.3)		violent effervescence; clear lower boundary; many whole mollusks; many micro-
8		roots collected for possible C-14.
316-329	Cg	dark gray to dark greenish gray (5Y 4/1-5GY4/1) silt loam; massive; friable to
(10.3-10.7)	250	firm; strong effervescence; unknown lower boundary; lake sediment.
366-392	Ab	very dark gray (10YR 3/1) sandy loam to loamy sand with pebbles; single grain;
(12.0-12.8)		loose; strong effervescence; abrupt lower boundary; few inclusions or clods of
		peat.
392-410	Oe	very dark brown (10YR2/2) peat; matted; non-effervescent; abrupt lower
(12.8-13.4)		boundary; some fibers and wood fragments within peat yielded a modern AMS
980		radiocarbon date ((Beta-258834).
410-415	Lma	light gray (2.5Y7/2) marl; few coarse prominent black (10YR2/1) peat, and few
(13.4-13.6)		coarse prominent dark greenish gray (5GY4/1) mottles; bioturbated; firm; strong
		effervescence; abrupt lower boundary; inclusions from horizons above and
		below.
415-420	Cg	dark greenish gray (5GY4/1) fine sandy loam to very coarse silt loam; single
(13.6-13.7)		grain to massive; very friable; strong effervescence; abrupt lower boundary.
420-454	Cg	light gray (5Y6/1) very fine sand to loamy sand; thin to laminar bedding; loose;
(13.9-14.8)	J	strong effervescence; unknown lower boundary.

488-499	Cg	as above except irregular abrupt lower boundary
(16.0-16.3)		
499- 552 (16.3-18.1)	Cg	dark greenish gray to very dark gray ($5GY4/1-5Y3/1$) sandy clay loam diamicton; massive; firm; slight effervescence; unknown lower boundary; H_2S odor lower in column; perhaps a supraglacial till; subangular pebbles up to $4x3x1cm$.
EOB		

Core/Profile: 09AN-02 (1B)

Location: Anoka Sand Plain physiographic province

Legal description: NW1/4 SE1/4 Section 15 Township 31N Range 22W

County: Anoka Parent material: Peat

Vegetation: Roadside grassy/weedy vegetation

Slope: Not recorded because of artificial (man-made) slopes

Elevation: 886 feet (269.9 meters) Topographical Map: Centerville

Remarks: 06M058; Glacial (?) lake deposits above glacial till

Depth	Horizon	Description
cm(ft)	or Zone	•1
0-80	Ap	Fill; abrupt lower boundary
(0-2.6)	2000 - 20	•
80-111	Oe	very dark brown (10YR2/2) peat; matted structure; friable; non-effervescent;
(2.6-3.6)		unknown lower boundary.
122-145	Oe	same as above except abrupt lower boundary.
(4.0-4.7)	20000000	
145-164	Lma	grayish brown to light brownish gray (2.5Y5/2-6/2) marl; few, fine, distinct very
(4.7-5.3)		dark brown and light gray (10YR2/2 and 10YR6/1) mottles at 160-164 cm; massive; very friable; violent effervescence; clear lower boundary; many rootlets from peat above; many whole mollusks of varying sizes; mottles are stains from peat above; collected 146-169.
164-180	Cg	dark gray (2.5Y4/0) very fine loamy sand; common, thin to laminar, distinct, very
(5.3-5.9)		dark brown (10YR2/2) mottles; thin to laminar bedding; loose; strong effervescence; unknown lower boundary.
244-266	Cg	same as above except abrupt lower boundary
(8.0-8.7)	8 - 16	
266-286	Cg	gray (5Y5/1) very fine loamy sand; loose; strong effervescence; unknown lower
(8.7-9.4)		boundary.
366-435	Cg	very dark gray to gray (5Y3/1-5/1) silty clay loam; few, medium, distinct, brown
(12.0-14.2)		(7.5Y5/4) mottles around joints; laminar bedding; very firm; slight effervescence;
		unknown lower boundary; lake (glaciolacustrine) deposit contains microscopic to macroscopic rip-up(?) clasts of silty clay loam clods; bedding became apparent after drying out; fine to medium sand at lower part of core.
488-575	Cg	grayish brown (2.5Y5/2) silty clay loam diamicton; massive; extremely firm;
(16.0-18.8)		slight effervescence; unknown lower boundary; till (basal); rounded pebbles up to
		3x3x2.5 cm.
EOB		

Core/Profile: 09AN-03 (1C)

Location: Anoka Sand Plain physiographic province

Legal description: NE¼ SW¼ Section 10 Township 31N Range 22W

County: Anoka

Parent material: Alluvium/Colluvium

Vegetation: Roadside grassy/weedy vegetation

Slope: Not recorded because of artificial (man-made) slopes

Elevation: 888 feet (270.8 meters) Topographical Map: Centerville

Topographical Ma Remarks: 06M05		
0-17 (0-0.5)	AC	very dark grayish brown to dark grayish brown (10YR3/2 to 4/2) very fine loamy sand to sandy loam; single grain; loose; non-effervescent; gradual lower boundary; probably truncated top-soil.
17-44 (0.5-1.4)	CA	dark grayish brown (10YR4/2) very fine sandy loam; single grain; loose; non-effervescent; clear lower boundary.
44-86 (1.4-2.8)	С	brown to strong brown (7.5YR5/4 to 5/6) very fine loamy sand texture with few pebbles; single grain; loose; non-effervescent; unknown lower boundary; pebbles are well rounded (3x1.5x1.0 cm)
122-162 (4.0-5.3)	CAb	black (10YR2/1) loam; few, thin, prominent, greenish gray (5GY5/1 to 5G6/1) mottles; massive to faint laminar bedding; firm; non-effervescent; abrupt lower boundary; mottles appear to be coarse silt loams: possible topsoil washed into basin(?).
162-174 (5.3-5.7)	С	grayish brown (10YR5/2) very fine loamy sand; few, fine, faint, yellowish brown (10YR5/6) mottles; very coarse distinct dark gray (10YR4/1) mottles at lower boundary; massive to single grain; friable; non-effervescent; abrupt lower boundary.
174-201 (5.7-6.5)	Oeb	black (10YR2/1) peat; massive; friable; non-effervescent; unknown lower boundary; common rootlets.
244- 254 (8.0-8.3)	Oeb	same as above; abrupt lower boundary.
254-257 (8.3-8.4)	С	strong brown (7.5YR5/6) very fine sand; single grain; loose; non-effervescent; abrupt lower boundary.
257-273 (8.4-8.9)	CAb	same as 122-162 horizon above.
273 - 281 (8.9-9.2)	С	grayish brown (2.5Y-10YR5/2) very fine loamy sand; common, coarse, faint, dark gray (2.5Y-10YR 4/1) mottles at lower boundary; faint bedding; loose; non-effervescent; abrupt lower boundary.
281-319 (9.2-10.4)	Oeb	black (10YR 2/1) peat; faint bedding; friable; non-effervescent; abrupt lower boundary.
319-322 (10.4-10.5)	Lma	grayish brown to olive gray (2.5Y-5Y5/2) marl; massive; friable; strong effervescence; unknown lower boundary; common mollusk fragments.
366-371 (12.0-12.1)	Lma	same as above except abrupt lower boundary and very thin peat lens at lower boundary; marl yielded a conventional AMS radiocarbon date of $9,170 \pm 40$ BP (Beta-258835).
371-411 (12.1-13.4)	Cg	dark gray (5Y4/1) very fine loamy sand to sandy loam; common, thin, faint, very slight color changes; laminar bedding; loose; slight to strong effervescence; unknown lower boundary; thin silty clay loam lens at 377-381 cm.
488-505 (16.0-16.5)	Cg	same as above except clear lower boundary.
505-521 (16.5-17.0)	Cg	dark gray (5Y4/1) pebbly very fine sandy loam; loose; slight effervescence; abrupt lower boundary.
521-570 (17.0-18.7)	Cg	dark gray (5Y4/1) silty clay loam; few coarse prominent yellowish red (5YR5/6) mottles at lowermost core sample; faint laminar bedding; very firm; slight effervescence; unknown lower boundary; single fine sand lamina at 557.5 cm; charred wood sample collected at 525-567 cm. yielded an infinite (>45,000 B.P.)

	radiocarbon age (Beta-258836).	
EOB		

Core/Profile: 09AN-04 (1D)

Location: Anoka Sand Plain physiographic province

Legal description: NW¹/₄ SE¹/₄ Section 22 Township 32 Range 22W

County: Anoka Parent material: Peat

Vegetation: Roadside grassy/weedy vegetation

Slope: Not recorded because of artificial (man-made) slopes

Elevation: 905 feet (275.71 meters) Topographical Map: Centerville

Oi	black (10YR2/1) fibric peat; matted; loose; non-effervescent; abrupt lower
	boundary; wet.
Oe/CO	interbedded black (10YR2/1) and dark grayish brown (10YR4/2) matted peats
	and thin peaty loams; friable and loose; non-effervescent; unknown lower
	boundary; common rootlets.
Oe	same as peat above; clear lower boundary.
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С	dark gray to dark grayish brown (10YR4/1-4/2) very fine loamy sand; faint
	bedding; loose; non-effervescent; clear lower boundary; few coarse faint darker
	(10YR2/1) stains from the above peat.
Cg	gray to greenish gray (5Y-5GY5/1) very fine sandy loam; faint bedding; very
1000	friable; non-effervescent; unknown lower boundary.
Cg	same as above except slight effervescence and clear lower boundary
	<u> </u>
Cg	gray to greenish gray (5Y-5GY5/1) coarse silt loam; faint laminar bedding;
	friable; slight effervescence; unknown lower boundary; last 10cm washed out and
	may have been sand; collected 285-306 cm for screening possible organics.
Cg	gray (10YR5/1) very fine sand; single grain; loose; slight to strong effervescence;
	unknown lower boundary.
Cg	same as above except thin to laminar bedding of slightly less value at 530-543
	cm.
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	Oe/CO Oe C Cg Cg Cg Cg

Core/Profile: 09AN-05 (2A)

Location: Anoka Sand Plain physiographic province

Legal description: NE1/4 SE1/4 Section 5 Township 32 Range 22W

County: Anoka Parent material: Peat

Vegetation: Roadside grassy/weedy vegetation

Slope: Not recorded because of artificial (man-made) slopes

Elevation: 908 feet (276.9 meters) Topographical Map: Linwood

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0-47	Ap/Oe	alternating fills and peat beds; abrupt lower boundary; moist.
(0-1.5)		
47-54	Oe	black (10YR2/1) sandy peat; matted structure; friable; non-effervescent; abrupt
(1.5-1.7)		lower boundary; moist.
54-81	Cg	gray (5Y5/1) very fine loamy sand; few, fine, distinct, strong brown (7.5YR5/6)
(1.7-2.6)		mottles; laminar bedding; loose; non-effervescent; unknown lower boundary; wet
		common roots from peat above.
122-229	Cg	gray to dark gray (5Y5/1-4/1) very fine loamy sand; few mottles are the same as
(4.0-7.5)		above near 122-135 cm; massive; loose; non-effervescent; unknown lower
		boundary.
244-319	Cg	dark gray (5Y4/1) very fine loamy sand to sandy loam; very faint laminar
(8.0-10.4)	5776	bedding; loose to very friable; non-effervescent; abrupt lower boundary.
319-325	Cg	gray to dark greenish gray (5Y5/1-5GY4/1) very fine sandy loam; faint laminar
10.4-10.6)		bedding; very friable; non-effervescent; abrupt lower boundary.
325-327	Cg	same as 244-319 above except unknown lower boundary.
(10.6-10.7)	***	
366-378	Cg	same as above, except few silty lenses scattered throughout of slightly darker
(12.0-12.4)		value; clear lower boundary.
378-432	Cg	same as above except slight effervescence.
(12.4-14.1)		
488-577	Cg	same as above except gray to dark gray (5Y5/1-4/1) thin to medium coarse silt
(16.0-18.9)	100%	loam beds; collected silt loam bed at 547-566 cm.
EOB		

Core/Profile: 09AN-06 (2B)

Location: Anoka Sand Plain physiographic province

Legal description: NW1/4 NE1/4 Section 18 Township 32 Range 22W

County: Anoka

Parent material: Alluvium/Colluvium and Peat Vegetation: Roadside grassy/weedy vegetation

Slope: Not recorded because of artificial (man-made) slopes

Elevation: 905 feet (275.9 meters) Topographical Map: Coon Lake Beach

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Ap	assorted fills; loosely compacted; abrupt lower boundary.
C(?)	dark grayish brown (10YR4/2) very fine loamy sand; common, medium, faint,
	very dark grayish brown (10YR3/2) mottles; single grain; loose; non-
	effervescent; unknown lower boundary.
C	as above except very dark grayish brown (10YR3/2) with few peaty lenses near
<u> </u>	lower boundary; clear lower boundary.
Oi	very dark brown (10YR2/2) fibric peat; matted structure; friable; non-
	effervescent; unknown lower boundary.
Oe	same as above except less fiber; collected for possible C-14 date; some laminar
	beds in lower 2/3's of core sample; abrupt lower boundary.
C	dark grayish brown to grayish brown (2.5Y4/2-5/2) very fine loamy sand to sandy
	loam; massive; very friable; non-effervescent; unknown lower boundary.
C	dark gray (10YR4/1) alternating very fine loamy sands and coarse silt loams;
	common thin black (10YR2/1) laminar mottles; laminar bedding; friable; non-
	effervescent; unknown lower boundary; few rootlets; collected 400-440 for
	possible C-14.
C	same as above except sample from 490-530 cm depth yielded a conventional
	AMS radiocarbon age of $32,360 \pm 340$ B.P. (Beta-258837); wet
C	same as above except slightly coarser very fine sand
	Ap C(?) C Oi Oe C C

Core/Profile: 09AN-07 (2C)

Location: Anoka Sand Plain physiographic province

Legal description: SE¼ SE¼ Section 18 Township 32 Range 22W

County: Anoka

Parent material: Alluvium/Colluvium and Peat Vegetation: Roadside grassy/weedy vegetation

Slope: Not recorded because of artificial (man-made) slopes

Elevation: 905 feet (275.9 meters) Topographical Map: Coon Lake Beach

Ap	dark gray (2.5Y4/1) very fine sandy loam; non-effervescent; unknown lower
	boundary; assorted fill; wood log at bottom; plastic shotgun wad found at 108 cm depth.
Ap	wood log; abrupt lower boundary.
С	brown (10YR4/3) very fine loamy sand; faint laminar bedding; loose; non-
	effervescent; abrupt, irregular, lower boundary.
Oi	black (10YR2/2-2/1) fibric peat; matted structure; no consistency; non-
	effervescent; abrupt lower boundary.
С	dark grayish brown (2.5Y4/2) very fine loamy sand; faint laminar bedding; loose;
	non-effervescent; unknown lower boundary.
C	same as above except few very coarse silt loam lenses with a color between dark
	gray and dark grayish brown $(2.5Y4/0 \text{ and } 4/2)$; one modern rootlet (vertical) at 264-269 cm depth.
С	same as above except dark gray (10YR4/1); collected coarse silt loam lens at
	366-373 cm depth.
C	same as above.
C	same as above except clear lower boundary.
С	same as above except more pronounced laminar bedding; many laminae are
	concentrated with both mica and well-rounded black rock very fine sand grains;
	laminae with micas is similar in appearance to beach wash on either modern-day
	lake or river shorelines.
	Ap C Oi C C C C

Core/Profile: 09AN-08 (2D)

Location: Anoka Sand Plain physiographic province

Legal description: NE¼ SW¼ Section 29 Township 33N Range 22W

County: Anoka

Parent material: Alluvium/Colluvium and Peat Vegetation: Roadside grassy/weedy vegetation

Slope: Not recorded because of artificial (man-made) slopes

Elevation: 905 feet (275.71 meters) Topographical Map: Linwood

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Remarks:	0614059
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Remarks: 06M058	3	
0-104	Ap	fill; abrupt lower boundary.
(0-3.4)		
104-115	CA	alternating very dark gray and yellowish brown (10YR3/1 and 10YR5/6) very
(3.4 - 3.7)		fine sandy loam; few, fine, distinct, yellowish red (5YR5/8) mottles; laminar
		bedding; loose; non-effervescent; unknown lower boundary.
122-142	AC	very dark gray (10YR3/1) very fine sandy loam; laminar bedding; very friable;
(4.0-4.6)		non-effervescent; clear lower boundary.
142-154	C	yellowish brown to light olive brown (10YR5/3-2.5Y5/4) very fine loamy sand to
(4.6-5.0)		sandy loam; massive; very friable; non-effervescent; abrupt lower boundary.
154-167	Oe	very dark brown to black (10YR2/2-2/1) peat; massive; friable; non-effervescent;
(5.0-5.4)		unknown lower boundary.
244-259	Oe	same as above except becomes laminar with interbedded mineral laminae near
(8.0-8.4)		lower boundary; clear lower boundary; collected 250-259 cm depth for possible
		C-14.
259-304	C	dark gray (2.5Y4/0-10YR4/1) very fine sand; few medium black (10YR2/1) peat
(8.4-9.9)		lenses; faint laminar bedding; loose; non-effervescent; unknown lower boundary; common rootlets from peat horizon above.
366-411	С	same as above except no peat lenses and rootlets; clear lower boundary.
(12.0-13.4)		,
411-428	С	same as above except slight effervescence.
(13.4-14.0)		. •
488-567	С	same as above; unknown lower boundary; more pronounced laminar bedding
(16.0-18.6)		starting at 528 to 547 cm depth.
610-674	С	same as above with faint laminar bedding.
(20.0-22.1)		
EOB		

Core/Profile: 09AN-09 (2E)

Location: Anoka Sand Plain physiographic province

Legal description: NE¼ NE¼ Section 29 Township 33N Range 22W

County: Anoka

Parent material: Peat and Alluvium/Colluvium Vegetation: Roadside grassy/weedy vegetation

Slope: Not recorded because of artificial (man-made) slopes

Elevation: 904 feet (275.5 meters) Topographical Map: Linwood

Remarks: 06M058		
0-22	OC	very dark grayish brown (10YR3/2) sandy peat; faint bedding; friable; non-
(0-0.7)		effervescent; clear lower boundary.
22-59	C	dark gray (10YR4/1) very fine sand; few medium faint brown (7.5YR4/4)
(0.7-1.9)	_	mottles; faint bedding; loose; non-effervescent; abrupt lower boundary.
59-89	C	dark gray (10YR4/1) very fine loamy sand; many thin faint very dark brown
(1.9-2.9)		(10YR2/2) mottles; thin bedding; loose; non-effervescent; unknown lower
		boundary; mottles are a slightly finer and more carbon-rich in thin beds.
122-149	Cg	dark gray (5Y4/1) very fine loamy sand; few medium faint black (10YR 2/1)
(4.0-4.8)	-	mottles; faint bedding; loose; non-effervescent; abrupt lower boundary.
149-188	Oi	very dark brown (10YR2/2) fibric peat; matted structure; non-effervescent;
(4.8-6.1)	291	abrupt lower boundary.
188-191	Cg	black (5Y2.5/1) very fine loamy sand to sandy loam; thin bedding; very friable;
(6.1-6.2)		non-effervescent; unknown lower boundary.
244-259	Oe	very dark brown (10YR2/2) peat; matted structure; non-effervescent; abrupt
(8.0-8.4)		lower boundary.
259-299.	Cg	gray to greenish gray (5Y-5GY5/1) very coarse silt loam to loam; few thick faint
(8.4-9.8)		dark gray (5Y4/1) mottles; faint laminar bedding; friable; spotty to slight
		effervescence; unknown lower boundary; few rootlets from peat collected at 266-
		296 cm depth.
366-381	Cg	dark gray (5Y4/1) very coarse silt loam; few thin to laminar faint black
(12.0-12.5)		(10YR2/1) mottles; mottles indicate angular bedding; friable; non-effervescent;
	2000	abrupt lower boundary; collected.
381-440	C	gray (10YR5/1) fine loamy sand to sand; faint bedding; loose; non-effervescent;
(12.6-14.4)		unknown lower boundary.
488-529	C	same as above except clear lower boundary
(16.0-17.3)		
539-603	C	same as above except slight effervescence.
(17.6-19.7)		
609-725	C	same as above except alternating with slightly darker prominent thin to laminar
(19.9-23.7)		bedding at 667-702 cm depth.
EOB		

Core/Profile: 09AN-10 (2F)

Location: Anoka Sand Plain physiographic province

Legal description: NW1/4 NE1/4 Section 28 Township 33N Range 22W

County: Anoka

Parent material: Peat and Alluvium/Colluvium Vegetation: Roadside grassy/weedy vegetation

Slope: Not recorded because of artificial (man-made) slopes

Elevation: 902 feet (274.9 meters) Topographical Map: Linwood

Remarks: 06M058		
0-50	OC	dark grayish brown (10YR4/2) peaty fine sand; crude or disturbed bedding;
(0-1.6)		loose; non-effervescent; gradual lower boundary; (possible Ap?)
50-72	C	brown to dark brown (10YR4/3) very fine loamy sand; many fine distinct 5YR4/6
(1.6-2.3)		mottles; faint laminar bedding; loose; non-effervescent; clear lower boundary; mottles are along old decayed root positions.
72-80	C	dark grayish brown (2.5Y4/2) very fine loamy sand; many thin, very faint,
(2.3-2.6)		slightly darker, discolorations; laminar bedding; loose; non-effervescent; clear lower boundary.
80-92	CA	black (10YR2/1) very fine loamy sand to sandy loam; common thin distinct dark
(2.6-3.0)		grayish brown (10YR4/2) mottles; laminar bedding; loose; non-effervescent; unknown lower boundary.
122-143	C/CAb	alternating dark grayish brown and black (10YR4/2 and 10YR2/1) very fine
(4.0-4.6)		loamy sands; thin bedding; loose; non-effervescent; abrupt lower boundary;
		probable alternating depths of water or influx of topsoil to discolor sediment.
143-188	Oe	black (10YR2/1) peat; very dark gray (10YR3/1) mottles increasing downward;
(4.6 - 6.1)		matted to thinly bedded structure; friable; non-effervescent; unknown lower
		boundary.
188-206	Cg	olive gray (5Y5/2) very fine loamy sand; faint bedding; loose to massive; non-
(6.1-6.7)		effervescent; unknown lower boundary.
244-264	Cg	same as above; poor recovery.
(8.0-8.6)		
366-377	Cg	same as above except more prominent laminar bedding.
(12.0-12.3)	4	
377-411	Cg	dark gray (5Y4/1) silt loam; many laminar distinct black (10YR2/1) mottles;
(13.4 - 13.4)		laminar to massive; friable; spotty to strong effervescence at bottom; abrupt lower
		boundary; mottles are finer grained clays; collected.
411-445	Cg	dark gray (5Y4/1) very fine loamy sand; faint laminar bedding; loose; slight to
(13.4-14.5)		strong effervescence; unknown lower boundary.
488-590	Cg	same as above except laminar bedding is not apparent.
(16.0-19.3)		
610-677	Cg	same as above except faint laminar bedding in places; collected 640-675 cm.
(20.0-22.2)		
EOB		

Core/Profile: 09AN-11 (2G)

Location: Anoka Sand Plain physiographic province

Legal description: SW1/4 SE1/4 Section 21 Township 33N Range 22W

County: Anoka

Parent material: Alluvium/Colluvium and Peat Vegetation: Roadside grassy/weedy vegetation

Slope: Not recorded because of artificial (man-made) slopes

Elevation: 900 feet (274.2 meters) Topographical Map: Linwood Remarks: 06M058

Remarks: 06M058		
0-99	Ap	abrupt lower boundary; assorted fills.
(0-3.2)	25	
99-115	С	grayish brown (2.5Y5/2) very fine loamy sand; common medium prominent very
(3.2-3.7)		dark grayish brown (10YR3/2) mottles; faint bedding; loose; non-effervescent; unknown lower boundary; fine rootlets from fill above.
122-167	·C	
	. C	very dark grayish brown (10YR3/2) very fine loamy sand; common coarse
(4.0-5.4)		prominent grayish brown (2.5Y5/2) mottles; laminar bedding; loose; non-
		effervescent; abrupt lower boundary.
167-201	Oeb	black (10YR2/1) peat; matted and blocky structure; friable; non-effervescent;
(5.4-6.5)		unknown lower boundary.
244-278	Oeb	same as above except clear lower boundary where thin peats are interbedded with
(8.0-9.1)		very fine loamy sand; interbedded units of peat at 261-278 cm depth yielded
		conventional AMS radiocarbon age of 3,940 \pm 50 B.P. (Beta- 258838).
278-309	С	gray to grayish brown (10YR5/1-2.5Y5/2) very fine loamy sand; faint laminar
(9.1-10.1)		bedding; loose; slight effervescence; unknown lower boundary; common rootlets
		from peat horizon above.
366-471	С	dark grayish brown (10YR4/2-2.5Y4/2) very fine loamy sand; faint laminar
(12.0-15.4)		bedding; loose; slight to strong effervescence; unknown lower boundary;
o Carromana managano		microlaminae composed of very fine well rounded black mineral/rock sand grains
		and flakes of mica.
488-597	С	same as above except slight effervescence.
(16.0-19.5)		
610-693	С	same as above except dark gray to dark grayish brown (10YR4/1-2.5Y4/2).
(20.0-22.7)		
EOB		

Core/Profile: 09AN-12 (2H)

Location: Anoka Sand Plain physiographic province

Legal description: NE¼ NW¼ Section 14 Township 33N Range 22W

County: Anoka

EOB

Parent material: Peat and Alluvium/Colluvium Vegetation: Roadside grassy/weedy vegetation

Slope: Not recorded because of artificial (man-made) slopes

Elevation: 898 feet (273.9 meters) Topographical Map: Linwood

Remarks: 06M05	*	66) interval was destroyed during drilling process.
0-87	Ap	Assorted fills; abrupt angular lower boundary.
(0-2.8)		
87-116	Ap	black (10YR2/1) peat; massive; very loose; non-effervescent; unknown lower
(2.8-3.8)		boundary; disturbed peat bed.
122-138	Ap	same as above except abrupt lower boundary.
(4.0-4.5)		
138-153	Oe	black (10YR2/1) peat; matted structure; friable; non-effervescent; abrupt lower
(4.5-5.0)		boundary.
153-161	C	brown (10YR4/) very fine sand; single grain; loose; non-effervescent; abrupt,
(5.0-5.2)		irregular lower boundary; possible fill above truncated soil.
161-163	AC (?)	black (10YR2/1) silt loam; massive; friable; non-effervescent; abrupt, irregular
(5.2-5.3)	19	lower boundary.
163-225	Cg	gray (5GY5/1) very fine loamy sand to sandy loam; few medium distinct
(5.3-7.3)		yellowish red (5YR5/6) mottles; massive; loose; non-effervescent; unknown
		lower boundary; mottles related to old decayed or decaying rootlets; wet, no recovery between 8-12 ft.
366-439	Cg	gray (5Y5/1) very fine loamy sand to sandy loam; faint laminar bedding; loose to
(12.0-14.4)		friable; slight effervescence; abrupt lower boundary.
439-459	Cg	gray (5Y5/1) silt loam; many laminar distinct black (10YR2/1) mottles; laminar
(14.4-15.0)		bedding; friable; slight effervescence; unknown lower boundary; looks like sand
**		poured out from end of core; collected 439-457 cm. depth.
488-542	Cg	gray (5Y5/1) fine sand; single grain; loose; strong effervescence; abrupt lower
(16.0-17.7)		boundary.
542-594	Cg	gray (5Y5/1) coarse silt loam; massive to very faint laminar bedding; friable;
(17.7-19.4)	(2)	strong effervescence; unknown lower boundary; collected 550-590 cm depth.

Core/Profile: 09BN-01 (7A)

Location: Anoka Sand Plain physiographic province

Legal description: NE1/4 SW1/4 Section 34 Township 36N Range 29W

County: Benton

Parent material: Peat and Alluvium/Colluvium Vegetation: Roadside grassy/weedy vegetation

Slope: Not recorded because of artificial (man-made) slopes

Elevation: 1021 feet (311.1 meters) Topographical Map: Duelm

Remarks: 00M038		
0-18	Oi	black (10YR2/1) fibric peat; matted structure; loose; non-effervescent; abrupt
(0-0.5)		lower boundary.
18-60	Ap	dark brown (10YR3/3) sandy clay loam diamicton; common fine and medium
(0-1.9)		distinct brownish yellow and black (10YR6/8 and 10YR2/1) mottles; massive;
		friable; non-effervescent; abrupt irregular lower boundary; fill material.
60-75	Ap(?)	black (10YR2/1) loam; many coarse distinct dark brown and brownish yellow
(1.9-2.4)		(10YR3/3 & 6/8) mottles; massive; friable; non-effervescent; unknown lower
		boundary; fill material or greatly disturbed native soil.
122-131	C(Ap?)	dark brown (10YR3/3) loam to sandy clay loam; common coarse faint black
(4.0-4.2)		(10YR2/1) and many medium prominent brownish yellow (10YR6/8) mottles;
		very weak medium subangular blocky structure; friable to firm; non-effervescent;
2		abrupt irregular lower boundary; reworked till?
131-149	Cg	very dark gray (2.5Y3/0) fine sandy clay loam to fine sandy loam diamicton; few
(4.2-4.8)		coarse distinct black (10YR2/1) mottles; massive; friable to firm; strong
		effervescence; abrupt lower boundary; mottles appear to be ripped up from next
		lower horizon.
149-170	Oab	black (10YR2/1) peat; massive; friable; non-effervescent; unknown lower
(4.8-5.5)		boundary; rare vegetative fibers.
244-247	Cg	very dark gray (2.5Y3/0) fine sandy loam diamicton; massive; very friable; non-
(8.0-8.1)		effervescent; abrupt lower boundary.
247-264	Oeb	very dark brown (10YR2/2) peat; massive; friable; non effervescence; abrupt
(8.1-8.6)		lower boundary.
264-286	Oab	black (10YR2/1) peat; massive; friable; non-effervescent; clear lower boundary.
(8.6-9.3)		
286-290	Cg	dark gray (5Y4/1) marl; faint thin bedding; friable; violent effervescence;
(9.3-9.5)		unknown lower boundary; many shell fragments; marl yielded a conventional
		AMS radiocarbon age of 7,340±40 B.P. (Beta-258844)
EOB		

Core/Profile: 09IA-01 (3A)

Location: Anoka Sand Plain physiographic province

Legal description: SW¼ SW¼ Section 29 Township 35N Range 22W

County: Isanti

Parent material: Alluvium/Colluvium

Vegetation: Roadside grassy/weedy vegetation

Slope: Not recorded because of artificial (man-made) slopes

Elevation: 933 feet (284.4 meters) Topographical Map: Typo Lake

Remarks: 06M058	3	
0-14	Ap	strong brown (7.5YR3/5) pebbly loamy sand; single grain; loose; non-
(0-0.4)	5000	effervescent; abrupt lower boundary.
14-114	C/CAb	alternating yellowish brown (10YR5/4) very fine sands and brown (10YR4/3)
(0.4-3.7)		very fine loamy sands; laminar bedding in very fine sands (10YR5/4); loose; non-
		effervescent; unknown lower boundary; includes 4 CAb-horizons (10YR4/3) up
		to 6-cm thick with very weak fine subangular blocky structures.
122-135	С	same as above except no apparent CAb-horizons, clear lower boundary.
(4.0-4.4)		
135-207	C	brown (7.5YR5/4); very fine sand to very fine loamy sand; many coarse
(4.4-6.7)		prominent yellowish red (5YR4/6) mottles; laminar bedding; loose; non-
		effervescent; abrupt lower boundary; mottles are very thick color-banding.
207-216	C	brown (7.5YR5/4) fine to medium sand; few medium, prominent yellowish red
(6.7-7.0)		(5YR4/6) mottles; laminar to thin bedding; loose; non-effervescent; unknown
* *		lower boundary; alluvial.
244-279	C	same as 135-207 cm horizon above.
(8.0-9.0)		
279-329	C	same as 207-216 cm horizon above except yellowish brown (10YR5/4) and at
(9.0-10.7)		289 -292 cm depth there is a coarser sand and pebble horizon with one angular
		pebble (3.0x2.5x1.0 cm).
366-443	C	same as above except one finer-grained strong brown(7.5YR4/6) sandy loam at
(12.0-14.5)		378-390 cm depth and very thin laminar MnOx staining parallel to and
2		interbedded with FeOx laminar staining.
488-549	C	same as above except no mottling and no sandy loam unit and clear lower
(12.0-18.0)		boundary.
549-608	C	same as above except slight effervescence; unknown lower boundary.
(18.0-19.9)		Wa 901 3
610-660	С	same as above except fining-up from medium sand to fine sand; one black basalt
(20.0-21.6)		angular pebble at 647 cm depth (3.0x3.0x1.5 cm dimensions)
EOB		

Core/Profile: 09IA-02 (3B)

Location: Anoka Sand Plain physiographic province

Legal description: SE¼ SW¼ Section 29 Township 35N Range 22W

County: Isanti

Parent material: Alluvium/Colluvium

Vegetation: Roadside grassy/weedy vegetation

Slope: Not recorded because of artificial (man-made) slopes

Elevation: 929 feet (283.1 meters) Topographical Map: Typo Lake

Re	m	ark	·c·	061	1058	

Remarks: 06M058	8	
0-12	Ap	dark brown (7.5YR3/2) pebbly loamy sand; single grain; loose; non-effervescent;
(0-0.3)		abrupt lower boundary; common rootlets, fill.
12-45	CA	very dark grayish brown to dark grayish brown (10YR3/2 to 4/2) fine sand; single
(0.3-1.4)		grain; loose; non-effervescent; gradual lower boundary; laminar bedding more
2		apparent near lower boundary.
45-86	C/CAb	dark yellowish brown to brown (10YR-7.5YR4/4) very fine sand; many coarse
(1.4-2.8)		prominent reddish brown (5YR4/4) mottles; single grain laminar bedding; loose;
		non-effervescent; abrupt lower boundary; CAb-horizon at 77-83 cm depth is a
		sandy loam bedded with rootlets.
86-94	C	brown (7.5YR4/4) very fine sand; many coarse prominent reddish brown
(2.8-3.0)		(5YR4/4) mottles; laminar bedding single grain; loose; non-effervescent;
***		unknown lower boundary.
122-165	C	same as above except clear lower boundary.
(4.0-5.4)		
165-207	C	same as above except fine sand and few medium sand lenses; cross-bedding.
(5.4-6.7)		
244-300	С	yellowish brown (10YR5/4) fine sand with thin sandy loam and one silt loam
(8.0-9.8)		lenses; few, coarse, prominent, strong brown (7.5YR4/6) mottles; thin bedding;
		loose; non-effervescent; abrupt lower boundary; one silt loam lens is yellowish
		red (5YR4/6) with gray (5Y6/1) mottles at 295-298 cm depth; silt loam lens had
		horizontally bedded plant root or stem.
300-337	С	yellowish brown (10YR5/4) fine sand; few very thin faint yellowish brown
(9.8-11.0)		(10YR5/8) mottles; laminar bedding; loose; spotty effervescence; abrupt lower
		boundary; rounded pebble at 331 cm depth is 2.0x2.5x1.0 cm dimensions.
366-423	С	pale brown (10YR6/3;wet) fine sand; rare bedding; loose; non-effervescent;
(12.0-13.8)		abrupt lower boundary.
423-445	С	same as above except slight effervescence; unknown lower boundary.
(13.8-14.5)		
488-564	C	same as above except abrupt lower boundary.
(16.0-18.5)		
564-585	С	same as above except medium sand with few thin pebbly lenses; unknown lower
(18.5-19.1)		boundary.
610-690	С	as above except dark grayish brown (2.5Y4/2); strong effervescence; and more
(20.0-22.6)		apparent thin bedding.
EOB		

Core/Profile: 09IA-03 (3C)

Location: Anoka Sand Plain physiographic province

Legal description: SW1/4 SW1/4 Section 32 Township 35N Range 22W

County: Isanti

Parent material: Peat and Alluvium/Colluvium Vegetation: Roadside grassy/weedy vegetation

Slope: Not recorded because of artificial (man-made) slopes

Elevation: 941 feet (286.9 meters) Topographical Map: Typo Lake

Remarks: 06M058		
0-2	Oi	very dark brown (10YR2/2) fibric peat; matted structure; non-effervescent;
(0-0.1)		abrupt lower boundary.
2-53	AC	very dark gray to dark brown (10YR3/1-7.5YR3/2) very fine loamy sand; faint
(0.1-1.7)		laminar bedding; loose; non-effervescent; gradual lower boundary.
53-91	С	strong brown (7.5YR4/6) very fine loamy sand to sandy loam; common coarse
(1.7-2.9)		faint yellowish red (5YR4/6) mottles; massive; very friable; non-effervescent;
		unknown lower boundary.
122-225	С	strong brown (7.5YR4/6) very fine sand; common coarse distinct pale brown
(4.0-7.3)		(10YR6/3) mottles; faint laminar bedding; loose; non-effervescent; unknown
St. St.		lower boundary.
244-252	C	same as above except non-effervescent; abrupt lower boundary.
(8.0-8.2)		1
252-254	ACb	very dark grayish brown (10YR3/2) very fine loamy sand; common, coarse
(8.2-8.3)		distinct strong brown (7.5YR4/6) mottles; weak fine subangular blocky structure;
,		friable; non-effervescent; abrupt lower boundary; collected for possible C-14
		(probably too low in carbon)
254-296	С	yellowish brown (10YR5/4) very fine sand; few thin (~1cm) prominent strong
(8.3-9.7)		brown (7.5YR4/6) mottles; faint laminar bedding; loose; non-effervescent; clear
		lower boundary; mottles may represent slightly more fines that moved with
		groundwater fronts.
296-314	С	light yellowish brown (10YR6/4) fine sand; single grain; loose; non-effervescent;
(9.7-10.3)		abrupt lower boundary.
314-318	С	brown (10YR5/3) very fine loamy sand to sandy loam; loose; non-effervescent;
(10.3-10.4)		abrupt lower boundary.
318-321	С	same as 296-314 above.
(10.4-10.5)		
366-400	CAb	brown and dark brown (7.5YR4/4 and 7.5YR3/2) very fine loamy sand to sandy
(12.0-13.1)		loam; thin faint dark brown (7.5YR3/2) lens at lower boundary; very weak fine
		subangular blocky; friable; non-effervescent; abrupt lower boundary.
400-411	С	pale brown (10YR6/3) very fine sand; microlaminar bedding; loose; non-
(13.1 - 13.4)		effervescent; abrupt lower boundary; dark mineral laminar bed at lower
		boundary.
411-428	C	light yellowish brown (10YR6/4) fine sand; laminar bedding; loose; non-
(13.4-14.0)		effervescent; unknown lower boundary.
488-532	C	dark grayish brown to brown (10YR4/2 to 4/3) very fine loamy sand; common
(16.0-17.4)		thin faint laminar bedding; loose; non-effervescent; gradual lower boundary; wet
		one fine well-rounded basalt pebble at 529.
532-555	C	same as above except fine sand; no pebble; abrupt lower boundary.
(17.4-18.2)		•
555-578	С	dark brown to brown (10YR-7.5YR4/3) very fine sand to fine loamy sand;
(18.2-18.9)		common thin very faint very dark grayish brown (10YR3/2) mottles; laminar
an M		bedding; loose; non-effervescent; unknown lower boundary; mottles are carbon
610-647	С	grayish brown to light olive brown (2.5Y5/2-5/4) coarse silt loam; few very thin
(20.0-21.2)		
(17.4-18.2) 555-578 (18.2-18.9)	С	dark brown to brown (10YR-7.5YR4/3) very fine sand to fine loamy sand; common thin very faint very dark grayish brown (10YR3/2) mottles; laminar bedding; loose; non-effervescent; unknown lower boundary; mottles are carbon stains, but too light for AMS C-14 assay; alternating very fine and fine sand beds

		strong effervescence; abrupt lower boundary; common very fine black flecks that are probably carbon.
647-668 (21.2-21.9)	С	yellowish brown (10YR5/4-5/6) fine sand; few coarse prominent reddish brown (5YR4/4) mottles at upper boundary; single grain; thin bedding; loose; strong effervescence; unknown lower boundary; rare well-rounded pebbles (1.5 x 1.0 x
		0.5 cm dimensions)
EOB		0.5 cm dimensions)

Core/Profile: 09IA-04 (3D)

Location: Anoka Sand Plain physiographic province

Legal description: NW1/4 NW1/4 Section 12 Township 34N Range 23W

County: Isanti

Parent material: Alluvium/Colluvium

Vegetation: Roadside grassy/weedy vegetation

Slope: Not recorded because of artificial (man-made) slopes

Elevation: 930 feet (283.4 meters) Topographical Map: Isanti Remarks: 06M058

Remarks: 06M05	8	
0-28	AC	dark yellowish brown (10YR3/4) very fine loamy sand; single grain; loose; non-
(0-0.9)		effervescent; gradual lower boundary; truncated soil.
28-75	С	brown (7.5YR4/4) very fine sand; common coarse faint dark brown (7.5YR3/4)
(0.9-2.4)		mottles; thin bedding; loose; non-effervescent; clear lower boundary; mottles are
		slightly more carbon-rich horizons.
75-102	С	brown (7.5YR4/4-5/4) very fine loamy sand; weak thin platy structure; very
(2.4-3.3)		friable; non-effervescent; unknown lower boundary; platy structure is bedding.
122-158	С	brown (7.5YR4/4) very fine sandy loam; common medium distinct pale brown
(4.0-5.1)		and yellowish red (10YR6/3 and 5YR4/6) mottles; massive; friable; non-
10 2500		effervescent; abrupt lower boundary; MnOx mineralization at lower boundary.
158-214	С	brown and pale brown (7.5YR5/4 and 10YR6/3) alternating beds of very fine
(5.1-7.0)		sandy loam and fine sand; yellowish red (5YR4/6) banding at textural boundaries;
10 Alexandra (10	2/	thin to medium bedding; loose; non-effervescent; unknown lower boundary.
244-315	С	alternating pale brown (10YR6/3) fine sands and very fine to fine sands; many
(8.0-10.3)		lamina with very dark grayish brown and strong brown (10YR3/2 and 7.5YR5/6)s
		mottles; laminar bedding; loose; non-effervescent; unknown lower boundary.
366-402	С	same as above except wet.
(12.0-13.1)		
402-468	С	same as above except slight effervescence and concentrated darker lamina at 456-
(13.1-15.3)		465 (collected).
488-563	C	brown (10YR5/3) very fine to fine loamy sand; many medium distinct greenish
(16.0-18.4)		gray (5Y-5GY5/1) and yellowish red (5YR4/6) mottles; faint bedding; loose;
2003	and the same of th	strong effervescence; abrupt lower boundary.
563-589	C	brown (10YR5/3) medium loamy sand; thin bedding; loose; slight effervescence;
(18.4-19.2)		unknown lower boundary.
610-646	С	brown (10YR4/3) fine loamy sand; faint bedding; loose; strong effervescence;
(20.0-21.1)		abrupt lower boundary; few fine pebbles.
646-648	CA	alternating black and brown (10YR2/1 and 4/3) very fine sand; laminar bedding;
(21.1-21.2)		loose; non-effervescent; abrupt lower boundary; small wood sample yielded an
100 Maria 1		AMS radiocarbon age of >45,000 B.P (Beta-258839).
648-669	С	brown (10YR5/3) very fine sand; faint laminar bedding; loose; strong
(21.2-21.9)		effervescence; abrupt lower boundary.
669-689	С	dark yellowish brown (10YR4/4) fining-up gravel to fine sand; single grain;
(21.9-22.6)		loose; slight effervescence; unknown lower boundary.
EOB		

Core/Profile: 09IA-05 (3E)

Location: Anoka Sand Plain physiographic province

Legal description: SW1/4 SW1/4 Section 3 Township 34N Range 23W

County: Isanti

Parent material: Peat, Alluvium/Colluvium, and Lake Marl

Vegetation: Roadside grassy/weedy vegetation

Slope: Not recorded because of artificial (man-made) slopes

Elevation: 925 feet (282.1 meters) Topographical Map: Isanti

Remarks: 06M058; Historic debris at 75 cm.

Remarks. 0010103	o, mistoric debri	
0-101	Ap	alternating and unconsolidated wet fills and disturbed peats; non-effervescent;
(0-3.3)		abrupt lower boundary
101-117	Oi	very dark brown (10YR2/2) fibric peat; matted vegetation; non-effervescent;
(3.3-3.8)	a e	unknown lower boundary.
122-136	С	alternating grayish brown (10YR5/2) beds of fine and medium sand; one thin
(4.0-4.4)		black (10YR 2/1) organic lens; laminar and thin bedding; loose; non-effervescent
		abrupt lower boundary.
136-179	Oeb	black to very dark brown (10YR2/1-2/2) peat; few coarse faint very dark gray
(4.4-5.8)		(2.5Y3/0) mottles; medium bedding; non-effervescent; unknown lower boundary.
244-285	Oab	as above except less fiber and a dark grayish brown (10YR4/2) laminar bedded
(8.0-9.3)		sand lends at 255-260 cm depth; collected 260-284.
366-423	Oab	same as above except sand lens is at 383-396 cm depth; abrupt lower boundary.
(12.0-13.8)		
423-439	Oab	multi-colored black, very dark brown, and dark gray (10YR2/1, 10YR2/2, &
(13.8-14.4)		10YR4/1) mucky silty clay loam; dark yellowish brown (10YR4/6) mottles at
		lower boundary; laminar to thin bedding; friable; non-effervescent; abrupt lower
		boundary; transition horizon between underlying marl and overlying wetlands;
		collected for potential C-14 assay.
439-451	Lma	gray to greenish gray (5Y-5GY5/1) marl; yellowish red (5YR5/8) mottles at
(14.4-14.7)		lower boundary; massive; friable; violent effervescence; abrupt lower boundary;
		lake sediment; marl yielded a conventional AMS radiocarbon age of $10,980 \pm 60$
		B.P. (Beta-258840).
451-466	С	dark gray (10YR4/1) fine sand; few coarse faint dark yellowish brown (10YR3/6)
(14.7-15.2)		mottles at lower boundary; single grain; loose; slight effervescence; abrupt lower
		boundary.
466-477	С	dark gray to dark grayish brown (10YR4/1-4/2) fine sand; few coarse faint dark
(15.2-15.6)		yellowish brown (10YR3/6) mottles at lower boundary; single grain; loose; non-
		effervescent ;unknown lower boundary.
488-541	С	same as above except dark gray (5Y4/1), no mottles, and abrupt lower boundary.
(16.0-17.7)		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
541-554	С	same as above except dark gray to very dark gray (10YR 4/1-3/1) fine to coarse
(17.7-18.1)		sand; organic sediment yielded a conventional AMS radiocarbon age of 9,960 ±
		40 B.P. (Beta-258841).
554-567	С	dark grayish brown to olive brown (2.5Y4/2 to 4/4) sandy gravel texture; single
(18.1-18.6)		grain; loose; non-effervescent; unknown lower boundary.; pebbles up to 4x3x2
		cm dimensions.
610-614	С	same as above except abrupt lower boundary.
(20.0-20.1)		,
614-718	С	reddish brown (5YR4/3) reddish brown color; sandy coarse loam; massive; very
(20.1-23.5)	<u> </u>	firm; non-effervescent; unknown lower boundary; some sandier lenses with less
()		consistency; glacial till.
EOB), 0
200		

Core/Profile: 09IA-06 (3F)

Location: Anoka Sand Plain physiographic province

Legal description: NW1/4 NE1/4 Section 35 Township 35N Range 23W

County: Isanti

Parent material: Peats and Marls

Vegetation: Roadside grassy/weedy vegetation

Slope: Not recorded because of artificial (man-made) slopes

Elevation: 929 feet (283.2 meters) Topographical Map: Isanti

Remarks:	06M058

0-76	Oe/Ap?	alternating very dark brown and dark gray (10YR2/2 & 10YR4/1) peat and
(0-2.4)		pebbly sandy loam; common coarse distinct reddish brown (5YR4/4) mottles;
		thin to medium bedding; friable; peat is non-effervescent and sandy loam has
		strong effervescence; common shells; unknown lower boundary.
122-177	Oi	very dark brown (10YR2/2) fibric peat; matted structure; non-effervescent;
(4.0-5.8)		unknown lower boundary; silty clay loam lens at 149-153 cm depth.
244-273	Oi	same as above except clear lower boundary.
(8.0-8.9)	Section 1	▲
273-287	Oa	black (10YR2/1) peat; massive; friable; slight effervescence; abrupt lower
(8.9-9.4)		boundary; common broken shell at lower boundary.
287-299	Lma	grayish brown (2.5Y5/2) marl; many fine distinct very dark brown (10YR2/2)
(9.4 - 9.8)		mottles near upper boundary; massive; friable; strong effervescence; unknown
		lower boundary; mottles are translocated carbon/humic stains from horizon
		above; samples collected at 294-299 cm depth yielded a conventional AMS
		radiocarbon age of $5,930 \pm 40$ B.P. (Beta-258842).
366-374	Oe	black (10YR2/1) peat; massive to thin bedding; friable; non-effervescent; abrupt
(12.0-12.2)		planar lower boundary; in situ peat because of thin bedding at lower boundary
		and horizontal humic acid stain in uppermost 1 cm of underlying horizon.
374-427	Lma	grayish brown (2.5Y5/2) marl; few, very coarse faint grayish brown to dark
(12.2-14.0)		grayish brown (10YR5/2-4/2) mottles; massive; friable; strong effervescence;
		unknown lower boundary; common snails; mottles are slightly more carbon-rich;
Marine to the second se		collected 380-400 for potential AMS assay.
488-572	Lma	same as above except mottles are sometimes black (10YR 2/1) peat lenses (up to
(16.0-18.7)		2 cm thick)
610-679	Lma/Oe/L	co alternating grayish brown, very dark brown, and black (2.5Y5/2, 10YR2/2, &
(20.0-22.2)		black) marl, peat, and coprogenous earth; massive marl; laminar-bedded
		coprogenous earth; friable; marl and peat have strong efferevescence;
		coprogenous earth is non-effervescent; unknown lower boundary; peats and marl
		have whole mollusks and rootlets; coprogenous earth has rare seed and beetle
		scarabs; collected 635-639 (Lco), 628-639 (Lco), and 650-678 (Oe) cm depths;
		plant materials from the 650-678 cm peaty sample yield a conventional AMS
		radiocarbon age of 9,840±40 B.P. (Beta-258843).
EOB		

Core/Profile: 09IA-07 (3G)

Location: Anoka Sand Plain physiographic province

Legal description: SE1/4 SE1/4 Section 5 Township 34N Range 23W

County: Isanti

Parent material: Peat and Alluvium/Colluvium Vegetation: Roadside grassy/weedy vegetation

Slope: Not recorded because of artificial (man-made) slopes

Elevation: 933 feet (284.5 meters) Topographical Map: Isanti

Remarks: 06M058; top 4 ft were supersaturated.

Remarks: 00101036		
0-28	Oi	very dark brown (10YR2/2) peat; massive; loose; non-effervescent; abrupt lower
(0-0.9)		boundary; supersaturated.
28-74	C	yellowish brown (10YR5/6) sandy loam; single grain; loose; non-effervescent;
(0.9-2.4)		abrupt lower boundary; supersaturated.
74-97	Oe	very dark brown (10YR2/2) peat; massive; loose; non-effervescent; abrupt lower
(2.4-3.1)		boundary; supersaturated; 90-97 cm depth collected for potential C-14.
97-115	С	dark brown (10YR3/3) sandy loam; laminar bedding; loose; non-effervescent;
(3.1-3.7)		unknown lower boundary; supersaturated.
122-132	С	same as above except gradual lower boundary.
(4.0-4.3)		· ·
132-214	С	light olive brown (2.5Y5/4) fine sand; common coarse yellowish red (5YR4/6)
(4.3-7.0)		mottles; single grain; loose; non-effervescent; unknown lower boundary; mottles
		are color bands.
244-333	С	grayish brown (10YR5/2) very fine sand; many coarse, prominent strong brown
(8.0-10.9)		(7.5YR5/6) mottles; single grain; loose; non-effervescent; abrupt lower boundary;
		few "coarse sand lenses; mottles are color bands.
333-347	С	grayish brown to dark grayish brown (10YR5/2 to 4/2) fine sand; single grain;
(10.9-11.3)		loose; non-effervescent.
366-408	С	brown (10YR4/3) coarse to very coarse sand; single grain; loose; non-
(12.0-13.3)		effervescent; unknown lower boundary.
488-579	С	brown (10YR4/3) pebbles; single grain; loose; non-effervescent; unknown lower
(16.0-18.9)		boundary.
610-675		brown (10YR4/3) pebbles; single grain; loose; strong effervescence; unknown
(20.0-22.1)		lower boundary.
EOB		

Core/Profile: 09ML-01 (9A)

Location: Anoka Sand Plain physiographic province

Legal description: SW1/4 NE1/4 Section 26 Township 36N Range 27W

County: Mille Lacs

Parent material: Peat and Alluvium/Colluvium Vegetation: Roadside grassy/weedy vegetation

Slope: Not recorded because of artificial (man-made) slopes

Elevation: 989 feet (301.5 meters) Topographical Map: Princeton SW

Kellialks. UUIVIUJ8		
0-43	OC	black (10YR2/1) pebbly peat; few coarse dark gray (10YR4/1) faint mottles;
(0-1.4)		laminar bedding; loose; non-effervescent; abrupt lower boundary.
43-50	С	dark brown (10YR4/3) fine loamy sand; common fine faint very dark grayish
(1.4-1.6)		brown (10YR3/2) mottles; faint laminar bedding; loose; non-effervescent; clear
		lower boundary.
50-60	ACb	very dark grayish brown (10YR3/2) fine sandy loam to sandy clay loam; common
(1.6 - 1.9)		thin faint dark brown (10YR4/3) mottles; irregular laminar bedding; firm; non-
		effervescent; clear lower boundary; common rootlets.
60-74	С	same as 43-50 above.
(1.9-2.4)		
74-100	ACb	very dark grayish brown to very dark brown (10YR3/2-2/2) pebbly sandy loam;
(2.4-3.2)		few thin beds of very dark grayish brown (10YR3/2) mottles; crude irregular
2. 120		bedding; firm; non-effervescent; unknown lower boundary.
122-130	ACb	as above except thin peat lens at abrupt lower boundary
(4.0-4.2)		
130-189	С	strong brown (7.5YR5/6) fine sand; many coarse prominent grayish brown
(4.2-6.2)		(2.5Y5/2) mottles; faint thin to laminar bedding; loose; non-effervescent; abrupt
		lower boundary.
189-191	Oab	black (10YR2/1) peat; matted; firm; non-effervescent; abrupt lower boundary;
(6.2-6.2)		collected organic sediment yielded a conventional AMS radiocarbon age of 3,100
		± 40 B.P. (Beta-258845).
191-208	Cg	alternating dark grayish brown (2.5Y4/2) coarse loamy sands and fine loamy
(6.2-6.8)		sands; few medium prominent strong brown (7.5YR4/6) mottles; thin bedding;
97		loose; non-effervescent; unknown lower boundary.
244-257	C	dark grayish brown (10YR4/2) pebbly medium sand; single grain; loose; non-
(8.0-8.4)		effervescent; clear lower boundary.
257-304	Cg	very dark grayish brown (10YR-2.5Y3/2) gravel; single grain; loose; non-
(8.4-9.9)		effervescent; unknown lower boundary; fining-up sequence; subanglular clasts at
		lower boundary up to 4x4x3 cm dimensions.
EOB		

Core/Profile: 09RA-01 (10A)

Location: Anoka Sand Plain physiographic province

Legal description: SW1/4 SE1/4 Section 32 Township 30N Range 22W

County: Ramsey

Parent material: Alluvium/Colluvium

Vegetation: Roadside grassy/weedy vegetation

Slope: Not recorded because of artificial (man-made) slopes

Elevation: 907 feet (276.4 meters)

Topographical Map: White Bear Lake West

Kelliarks. Utivitus	0	
0-69	Ap	abrupt lower boundary; assorted fills.
(0-2.2)		
69-81	A	black (10YR2/1) silt loam; very weak fine subangular blocky structure; friable;
(2.2-2.6)		non-effervescent; gradual lower boundary.
81-115	С	very dark grayish brown to dark grayish brown (10YR3/2-4/2) silty clay loam;
(2.6-3.7)		many very fine faint yellowish red (10YR5/6) mottles; massive; firm; non-
		effervescent; unknown lower boundary; many fine rootlets.
122-205	С	yellowish brown (10YR5/4) silty clay to silty clay loam; many fine faint grayish
(4.0-6.7)		brown (10YR5/2) and common fine prominent white (10YR8/2) mottles;
		massive; firm; slight to strong effervescence; unknown lower boundary; less than
		10% sand; white mottles and CaCO ₃ along joints.
244-316	C	grayish brown (2.5Y5/2) silty clay loam; many coarse distinct yellowish red
(8.0-10.3)		(5YR4/6) and few fine distinct white (10YR8/2) mottles; massive; very firm;
		slight effervescence; unknown lower boundary; charcoal flecks collected at
		311cm; collected 273-316 cm depth for possible C-14.
366-482	C	same as above except reddish mottles often include soft iron concretions; and
(12.0-15.8)		CaCO3 deposits are more rare and faint laminar beddings; unknown lower
		boundary.
487-514	C	brown (10YR5/3) silty clay loam; few medium distinct gray (10YR6/1) and few
(15.9-16.8)		coarse distinct yellowish brown (10YR5/8) mottles; faint laminar bedding; very
		firm; slight effervescence; unknown lower boundary; many MnOx dendritic
*		patterns.
610-649	Cg	dark gray to dark grayish brown (10YR4/1-4/2) silty clay loam; faint laminar
(20.0-21.2)		bedding; very firm; slight effervescence; abrupt lower boundary; collected
		charred material flecks yielded a conventional AMS radiocarbon age that is
		>45,000 B.P. (Beta-258846).
649-664	Cg	dark grayish brown (10YR4/2) very fine loamy sand to sandy loam; faint laminar
(21.2-21.7)		bedding; very friable; strong effervescence; unknown lower boundary; few thin
=		laminae consisting of very fine well-rounded black rock or mineral sand grains.
EOB		

Core/Profile: 09SH-01 (4A)

Location: Anoka Sand Plain physiographic province

Legal description: NE¼ NE¼ Section 27 Township 35N Range 26W

County: Sherburne

Parent material: Alluvium/Colluvium

Vegetation: Roadside grassy/weedy vegetation

Slope: Not recorded because of artificial (man-made) slopes

Elevation: 968 feet (295.0 meters) Topographical Map: Princeton

Remarks: 001003	8	
0-20	Ap	unconsolidated fill; abrupt lower boundary.
(0-0.6)		90 4
20-86	С	dark yellowish brown (10YR4/4 to 4/6) very fine sand; single grain and lenses of
(0.6-2.8)		laminar bedding; loose to friable; non-effervescent; unknown lower boundary; possible fill?
122-134	С	same as above except clear lower boundary; brown to dark brown (7.5Y4/4)
(4.0-4.3)		mottles (FeOx and MnOx stains) at lower boundary.
134-203	С	brown (10YR4/3) silt loam; common medium faint yellowish brown (10YR5/6)
(4.3-6.6)		mottles; thin platy lenses; downward increasing CaCO3 coatings on platy faces;
		friable; slight to strong effervescence; clear lower boundary; some platy
		structures have angular bedding.
203-237	Cg	gray to greenish gray (5Y-5GY5/1) silt loam; few, fine distinct reddish brown
(6.6-7.7)		(5YR4/4) mottles; very weak fine subangular blocky in top 10cm structure;
		friable; non-effervescent; unknown lower boundary; common rootlets; slightly
		darker near upper boundary.
244-248	Cg	gray to greenish gray (5Y-5GY5/1) silt loam; few coarse distinct yellowish red
(8.0-8.1)		(5YR5/6) and dark yellowish brown (10YR4/7) mottles; laminar angular bedding;
		friable; non-effervescent; clear lower boundary; dark reddish brown (5YR3/4)
		medium hard Fe concretions.
248-291	Cg	same as above except slight to strong effervescence and unknown lower
(8.1-9.5)		boundary.
366-374	CA	very dark gray (10YR3/1) fine sandy loam; few sandier thin lenses; loose; non-
(12.0-12.2)		effervescent; abrupt lower boundary.
374-395	ACb	very dark gray (10YR3/1) silt loam; massive; friable; non-effervescent; gradual
(12.2-12.9)		lower boundary.
395-421	Ab	black (10YR2/1) silt loam; very weak fine subangular blocky parting to medium
(12.9-13.8)		moderate subangular blocky; friable; non-effervescent; gradual lower boundary;
		collected few traces of thin laminar very fine sandier lenses.
421-455	Cg	greenish gray (5G5/1) silty clay loam; many thin distinct dark gray (5Y4/1)
(13.8-14.9)	Assert	mottles; faint laminar bedding; very firm; non-effervescent; unknown lower
		boundary; lake sediment.
EOB		

Core/Profile: 09SH-02 (4B)

Location: Anoka Sand Plain physiographic province

Legal description: SW1/4 NE1/4 Section 21 Township 35N Range 26W

County: Sherburne

Parent material: Alluvium/Colluvium

Vegetation: Roadside grassy/weedy vegetation

Slope: Not recorded because of artificial (man-made) slopes

Elevation: 968 feet (295.0 meters) Topographical Map: Princeton Remarks: 06M058

0-22	Oe	black (10YR2/1) peat; thin bedding; friable; non-effervescent; abrupt lower
(0-0.7)		boundary.
22-81	Cg	dark grayish brown (2.5Y4/2) very fine loamy sand; faint thin bedding; loose;
(0.7-2.6)		non-effervescent; unknown lower boundary; common rootlets near upper
	100	boundary (from peat-forming plants above)
122-176	C	dark grayish brown (10YR-2.5Y4/2) very fine loamy sand; single grain; loose;
(4.0-5.7)		non-effervescent; unknown lower boundary; wet.
EOB		

Core/Profile: 09SH-03 (5A)

Location: Anoka Sand Plain physiographic province

Legal description: SE¼ SW¼ Section 32 Township 35N Range 26W

County: Sherburne

Parent material: Peat and Alluvium/Colluvium Vegetation: Roadside grassy/weedy vegetation

Slope: Not recorded because of artificial (man-made) slopes

Elevation: 967 feet (294.6 meters) Topographical Map: Lake Fremont

Remarks. Udividos		
0-55	Oi	black (10YR2/1) fibric peat; massive; friable; non-effervescent; unknown lower
(0-1.8)		boundary; wet.
122-209	COa	black (10YR2/1) peaty very fine sand; few sandier lenses; friable; non-
(4.0-6.8)		effervescent; gradual lower boundary; common rootlets; collected 177-206.
209-219	С	gray (10YR5/1) very fine loamy sand; few coarse bedded faint very dark gray
(6.8-7.1)		(10YR3/1) mottles; faint thin to laminar bedding; loose; non-effervescent; unknown lower boundary; wet.
244-250	Oe	black (10YR2/1) peat; massive; friable; non-effervescent; unknown lower
(8.0-8.2)		boundary; poor recovery; small sample may be sluff.
366-390	Oe/Cg	alternating black and gray (10YR2/1 & 5/1) peats and fine loamy sands; thin
(12.0-10.1)	3,000 p	bedding; friable and loose; non-effervescent; clear lower boundary; peat sample
		yielded a conventional AMS radiocarbon date of $10,270 \pm 40$ B.P. (Beta-258843).
390-461	Cg	gray to dark gray (5Y5/1-4/1) very fine loamy sand; common coarse-bedded faint
(10.1-15.l)		very dark gray (5Y3/1) mottles; faint bedding; loose; non-effervescent; unknown lower boundary; mottles are carbon-richer horizons.
488-512	Cg	very fine loamy sand to sand; single grain; loose; non-effervescent; clear lower
(16.0-16.7)		boundary.
512-549	Cg	same as above except slight to strong effervescence; unknown lower boundary.
(16.7-18.0)		
610-676	Cg	greenish gray (5GY5/1) very fine loamy sand to sandy loam; faint bedding; loose;
(20.0-22.1)	7928CV	slight to strong effervescence; unknown lower boundary; few angular coarser sand lenses.
EOB		
4.55.55.55.55.55.55.55.55.55.55.55.55.55		

Core/Profile: 09SH-04 (5B)

Location: Anoka Sand Plain physiographic province

Legal description: SE1/4 SW1/4 Section 32 Township 35N Range 26W

County: Sherburne

Parent material: Peat and Alluvium/Colluvium Vegetation: Roadside grassy/weedy vegetation

Slope: Not recorded because of artificial (man-made) slopes

Elevation: 969 feet (295.4 meters) Topographical Map: Lake Fremont

0-41	COa	very dark gray (10YR3/1) peaty very fine sandy loam; few medium faint reddish
(0-1.3)		brown (5YR4/4) mottles; massive; friable; non-effervescent; clear lower boundary.
41-66	С	very dark grayish brown (10YR3/2) very fine loamy sand; few medium faint very
(1.3-2.1)		dark brown (10YR2/2) mottles; faint bedding; loose; non-effervescent; clear lower boundary; mottles are slightly more carbon-rich.
66-90	С	dark grayish brown to grayish brown (10YR4/2-5/2) very fine loamy sand; faint
(2.1-2.9)		bedding; loose; non-effervescent; unknown lower boundary; moist.
122-201	Cg	gray to dark gray (5Y5/1-4/1) very fine loamy sand; faint bedding; loose; non-
(4.0-6.5)		effervescent; gradual lower boundary; wet.
201-209	Cg	greenish gray (5Y-5GY5/1) very fine loamy sand; faint bedding; loose; non-
(6.5-6.8)		effervescent; unknown lower boundary; wet.
244-321	Cg	same as above except unknown lower boundary.
(8.0-10.5)		
366-405	Cg	same as above except gradual lower boundary.
(12.0-13.2)		
405-436	Cg	same as above except slight to strong effervescence; and unknown lower
(13.2-14.3)	, .	boundary.
488-565	Cg	same as above except strong effervescence; one cross-bed of slightly coarser
(16.0-18.5)		sand.
610-691	Cg	same as above except irregular and sometimes angular bedding consisting of very
(20.0-22.6)	0 - 4	fine sand and silt loam, respectively; collected, silt loam at 664-675 cm depth and
		641-644 cm depth.
EOB		

Core/Profile: 09SH-05 (6B)

Location: Anoka Sand Plain physiographic province

Legal description: NE¼ SW¼ Section 30 Township 34N Range 26W

County: Sherburne

Parent material: Alluvium/Colluvium

Vegetation: Roadside grassy/weedy vegetation

Slope: Not recorded because of artificial (man-made) slopes

Elevation: 941 feet (286.9 meters) Topographical Map: Lake Fremont

Remarks. 0010038)	
0-108	Ap	assorted fills; unknown lower boundary.
(0-3.5)		
122-201	C	dark yellowish brown (10YR4/4) very fine loamy sand to sandy loam; common
(4.0-6.5)		medium faint yellowish brown (10YR5/6) mottles; faint laminar bedding; loose;
		non-effervescent; unknown lower boundary; few thin lenses of dark brown
		(10YR3/3) colors that may represent AC or CA horizons.
244-264	С	same as above except clear lower boundary.
(8.0-8.6)		
264-275	С	dark brown (7.5YR3/2-3/4) very fine sandy loam; common coarse faint strong
(8.6-9.0)		brown (7.5YR5/6) mottles; faint laminar bedding; loose; spotty effervescence; abrupt lower boundary.
275-291	Cg	dark gray (5Y4/1) sandy clay loam diamicton; few fine distinct grayish brown
(9.0-9.5)		(2.5Y5/2) mottles; massive; very firm; slight effervescence; unknown lower
		boundary; glacial till.
366-437	Cg	same as above; collected charred organics and sediment at 396 cm that yielded a
(12.0-14.3)		conventional AMS radiocarbon date of 26,570 \pm 180 B.P. (Beta-258848)
EOB		

Core/Profile: 09SH-06 (6C)

Location: Anoka Sand Plain physiographic province

Legal description: NE1/4 SW1/4 Section 5 Township 33N Range 26W

County: Sherburne

Parent material: Alluvium/Colluvium and Peat Vegetation: Roadside grassy/weedy vegetation

Slope: Not recorded because of artificial (man-made) slopes

Elevation: 941feet (286.9 meters) Topographical Map: Lake Fremont

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Rema	rber	06M058
Kema	rks.	ארטועוטט

Remarks: 06M05	8	
0-42	Ap	black (10YR2/1) very loosely consolidated peat; appears to have been plowed or
(0-1.3)		brought in as fill; abrupt.
42-86	C	alternating yellowish brown and brown (10YR5/6 & 4/3) very fine loamy sand;
(1.3-2.8)		common thin faint strong brown (7.5YR5/8) mottles; faint laminar bedding;
		loose; non-effervescent; unknown lower boundary.
122-181	C	same as above except slightly more common brown (10YR4/3) subhorizons and
(4.0-5.9)		more moist.
244-311	С	very dark gray (10YR3/1) very fine loamy sand; many medium faint brown and
(8.0-10.2)		yellowish brown (10YR4/3 & 5/6) mottles; massive and faint laminar bedding;
		loose; non-effervescent; abrupt lower boundary.
311-331	Oe	black (10YR2/1) peat; crude bedding; massive; non-effervescent; unknown lower
(10.2-10.8)		boundary; common thin dark gray (10YR4/1) sandy lenses.
366-441	Cg	dark gray to dark greenish gray (5Y-5GY4/1) silty clay loam; massive to faint
(12.0-14.4)		laminar bedding; very firm; slight effervescence; clear lower boundary; thin peat
		lenses near 373 And 381 cm depths; collected peat and clays.
441-452	Cg	dark gray to dark greenish gray (5Y-5GY4/1) very fine loamy sand; faint laminar
(14.4-14.8)		bedding; loose; strong effervescence; unknown lower boundary.
488-544	Cg	dark gray (5Y4/1) fine to medium loamy sand with pebbles; thin to laminar 25°
(16.0-17.8)		cross-bedding; loose; slight to strong effervescence; abrupt lower boundary;
		collected thin dark gray (5Y4/1) sandy loam to loam bed at 531-534 cm
-		(collected).
544-563	Cg	dark gray (5Y4/1) sandy clay loam diamicton; massive; very firm; slight
(17.8-18.4)	2 22 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20	effervescence; unknown lower boundary; contains thin sandier lenses; till or reworked till.
EOB		

Core/Profile: 09SH-07 (8A)

Location: Anoka Sand Plain physiographic province

Legal description: SE¼ SE¼ Section 7 Township 35N Range 27W

County: Sherburne

Parent material: Alluvium/Colluvium and Peat Vegetation: Roadside grassy/weedy vegetation

Slope: Not recorded because of artificial (man-made) slopes

Elevation: 992 feet (302.5 meters) Topographical Map: Princeton SW

Remarks: 06M058		
0-67	Ap(?)	dark yellowish brown (10YR3/6) pebbly loamy sand; few fine prominent red
(0-2.1)	0.000 0.00	(10R4/8) mottles; single grain; loose; non-effervescent; abrupt lower boundary; fill.
67-72	C(Ap?)	pale brown (10YR6/3) very fine sand; few fine prominent yellowish red
(2.1-2.3)		(5YR5/8) mottles; single grain; loose; non-effervescent; abrupt lower boundary.
72-88	C	alternating black to very dark gray and reddish yellow (10YR 2/1-3/1 &
(2.3-2.8)		7.5YR6/8) fine sandy loams and fine sands; thin to medium beds 3- 5 cm thick; very friable and loose; non-effervescent; abrupt lower boundary.
88-111	С	strong brown (7.5YR3/6) fine loamy sand; many thin prominent very dark gray
(2.8-3.6)		(10YR3/1) and strong brown (7.5YR5/8) mottles; laminar bedding; loose; non-
		effervescent; abrupt lower boundary; rip-up clasts at bottom from lower horizon.
111-116	CA(?)	black (10YR2/1) fine loamy sand; single grain; loose; non-effervescent; unknown
(3.6-3.8)	** ***	lower boundary.
122-138	C	brown (10YR4/3) fine loamy sand w/pebbles and very coarse sand; few fine
(4.0-4.5)		mottles; single grain; loose; non-effervescent; abrupt lower boundary.
138-179	C	alternating yellowish brown and dark grayish brown (10YR5/4 & 4/2) and gray
(4.5-5.8)		(10YR5/1) fine sand; common fine distinct strong brown (7.5YR5/6) mottles;
		medium bedding up to 10 cm thick; loose; non-effervescent; abrupt lower
		boundary; gray (10YR5/1) bed at bottom above next horizon.
179-216	Oab	black (10YR2/1) peat; laminar bedding; firm; non-effervescent; unknown lower
(5.8-7.0)		boundary; thin very fine sand beds throughout; thin very dark gray (10YR3/1)
		loamy sand bed at 186-190 cm; thin black (10YR2/1) pebbly bed at 209-212 cm.
244-271	ACb	black (10YR2/1) silty clay loam with thin pebble-rich beds; massive except for
(8.0-8.8)		the thin pebbly beds; firm; non-effervescent; abrupt.
271-309	Cg	dark gray to dark grayish brown (2.5Y4/1-4/2) fining-up fine to very fine sand;
(8.8-10.1)		common thin prominent black (10YR2/1) laminar beds; laminar bedding; loose;
		non-effervescent; gradual lower boundary; darker value at bottom.
309-332	Cg	very dark gray to dark gray (2.5Y3/0 to 4/0) fining up medium to fine sand;
(10.1-10.8)		laminar to thin beds; loose; non-effervescent; unknown lower boundary; few peat
		lenses at 320-330 cm depth yielded a conventional AMS radiocarbon date of
		6,910±60 B.P. (Beta-258849); darker color values at bottom; few 2x3x1 cm
3	-	pebbles.
EOB	Agreem	

Core/Profile: 09SH-08 (4C)

Location: Anoka Sand Plain physiographic province

Legal description: SW¼ NE¼ Section 21 Township 35N Range 26W

County: Sherburne

Parent material: Peat and Alluvium/Colluvium Vegetation: Roadside grassy/weedy vegetation

Slope: Not recorded because of artificial (man-made) slopes

Elevation: 968 feet (295.0 meters) Topographical Map: Princeton

0-11	OC	black (10YR2/1) peaty fine loamy sand; few medium prominent reddish brown
(0-0.3)	2000	(5YR4/4) mottles; faint thin bedding; loose; non-effervescent; abrupt lower boundary.
11-25 (0.3-0.8)	С	brown to dark brown (10YR4/3-3/3) very fine loamy sand; many fine prominent black (10YR 2/1) mottles; massive; loose; non-effervescent; clear lower boundary; moist; possible fill or disturbed?
25-115 (0.8-3.7)	С	brown (7.5YR4/4) very fine loamy sand; faint thin to laminar bedding; loose; non-effervescent; unknown lower boundary; wet.
122-132 (4.0-4.3)	С	grayish brown (2.5Y5/2) very fine loamy sand; single grain; loose; non-effervescent; unknown lower boundary; poor recovery; wet.
244-309 (8.0-10.1)	С	alternating grayish brown and black (2.5Y5/2 and 10YR 2/1) very fine loamy sand and silt loam; thin to laminar bedding; loose; non-effervescent; clear lower boundary; black horizons are finer grained lenses; collected 244- 305 cm depth.
309-328 (10.1-10.7)	С	grayish brown (2.5Y5/2) very fine sand; faint bedding; loose; non-effervescent; unknown lower boundary.
366-460 (12.0-15.0)	Cg	gray (5Y5/1) very fine sand to loamy sand; faint thin to laminar bedding; loose consistency; non-effervescent; unknown lower boundary; few darker stained lenses; collected 420-460 cm depth.
EOB		

Core/Profile: 09SH-09 (4E)

Location: Anoka Sand Plain physiographic province

Legal description: SW¼ NE¼ Section 21 Township 35N Range 26W

County: Sherburne

Parent material: Peat and Alluvium/Colluvium Vegetation: Roadside grassy/weedy vegetation

Slope: Not recorded because of artificial (man-made) slopes

Elevation: 968 feet (295.0 meters) Topographical Map: Princeton

Remarks: 06M058; No recovery between 12 and 14 feet

0-39	Oe/C	alternating black and your dark array (10VP 2/1 & 2/1)
(0-1.2)	Oe/C	alternating black and very dark gray (10YR2/1 & 3/1) peats and very fine loamy sands; thinly bedded structure; friable; non-effervescent; clear lower boundary.
39-86	С	very dark gray (5Y3/1) very fine loamy sand; few fine prominent reddish brown
(1.2-2.8)		(5YR4/4) mottles; faint bedding; loose; non-effervescent; clear lower boundary; mottles may be oxidized roots.
86-114	С	very dark gray (10YR3/1) very fine sand to loamy sand; faint bedding; loose;
(2.8-3.7)		non-effervescent; unknown lower boundary; few roots.
122-166	С	same as above except gradual lower boundary; wet.
(4.0-5.4)		
166-238	Cg	dark gray to gray (5Y4/1-5/1) very fine loamy sand; few coarse prominent
(5.4-7.8)		reddish yellow (7.5YR6/6) mottles; massive to single grain; loose; non-effervescent; unknown lower boundary; mottles are found along fracture or angular bedding planes; wet.
244-322	Cg	gray to greenish gray (5Y5/1-5GY5/1) very fine loamy sand to sandy loam;
(8.0-10.5)		massive to single grain; loose; non-effervescent; unknown lower boundary; wet collected 280-320 cm depth.
427-498	Cg	gray (5Y5/1) very fine loamy sand; single grain; loose; non-effervescent; abrupt
(14.0-16.3)		lower boundary; silt loam lens collected at 444-446 cm depth.
498-507	Cg	gray (5Y5/1) silt loam; many thin faint laminar very dark gray (5Y3/1) mottles;
(16.3-16.6)		laminar bedding; friable; non-effervescent; unknown lower boundary; collected for possible C-14 assays.
EOB		

Core/Profile: 09SH-10 (4D)

Location: Anoka Sand Plain physiographic province

Legal description: SW¼ NE¼ Section 21 Township 35N Range 26W

County: Sherburne

Parent material: Peat and Alluvium/Colluvium Vegetation: Roadside grassy/weedy vegetation

Slope: Not recorded because of artificial (man-made) slopes

Elevation: 968 feet (295.0 meters) Topographical Map: Princeton

Remarks. 0010038	1.070	
0-89	AC/Oe	alternating very dark gray and black (10YR3/1 & 2/1) very fine loamy sands and
(0-2.9)		peats; thin to laminar bedding; very friable; non-effervescent; clear lower
		boundary; alternating units vary between 5 to 10 cm thickness.
89-105	CO	very dark gray (10YR3/1) very fine loamy sand; thin to laminar bedding; very
(2.9-3.4)		friable to loose; non-effervescent; unknown lower boundary; common black
		(10YR2/1)) laminar organic rich mineral lenses.
122-184	CO	same as above except abrupt lower boundary; collected 150-184 cm depth.
(4.0-6.0)		The state of the s
184-203	Cg	very dark gray (5Y3/1) very fine loamy sand; faint laminar bedding; very friable;
(6.0-6.6)		non-effervescent; unknown lower boundary.
244-306	Cg	greenish gray (5Y-5GY5/1) very fine loamy sand to sandy loam; faint laminar
(8.0-10.0)	-	bedding; very friable to friable; non-effervescent; unknown lower boundary;
		common charred or decaying roots.
366-401	Cg	same as above (including roots)
(12.0-13.1)		a construction A construction C application
EOB		
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Core/Profile: 09SH-11 (6D)

Location: Anoka Sand Plain physiographic province

Legal description: NE¼ SW¼ Section 5 Township 33N Range 26W

County: Sherburne

Parent material: Peat and Alluvium/Colluvium Vegetation: Roadside grassy/weedy vegetation

Slope: Not recorded because of artificial (man-made) slopes

Elevation: 941 feet (286.9 meters) Topographical Map: Lake Fremont

Remarks: Udivida	0	
0-14	Oe	black (10YR2/1) peat; matted; friable; non-effervescent; clear lower boundary.
(0-0.4)		
14-28	COa	very dark gray (10YR3/1) peaty very fine loamy sand; few fine distinct yellowish
(0.4-0.9)		brown (10YR5/4) mottles; thinly bedded; friable; non-effervescent; gradual lower boundary.
28-42	C	brown to yellowish brown (10YR4/3-5/4) very fine loamy sand; thinly bedded;
(0.9-1.3)		very friable; non-effervescent; abrupt angular lower boundary; looks like fill on top of buried soil.
42-65	Ab	black (10YR2/1) very fine loamy sand; few thin distinct dark yellowish brown
(1.3-2.1)		(10YR4/4) mottles; very weak medium subangluar blocky; very friable; non-
		effervescent; unknown lower boundary; mottles are thin beds.
122-148	Cg	dark gray (5Y4/1) very fine sand; common coarse; prominent strong brown
(4.0-4.8)		(7.5YR4/6) mottles; single grain; loose; non-effervescent; gradual lower
-		boundary; moist to wet; few flecks of peat; common roots.
148-166	Cg	same as above except wet; no mottles and clear lower boundary.
(4.8-5.4)		
166-202	Cg	dark gray to dark greenish gray (5Y-5GY4/1) fine to medium sand; single grain;
(5.4-6.6)	N00967	loose; non-effervescent; unknown lower boundary; wet.
243-290	Cg	same as above except abrupt lower boundary.
(7.9-9.5)		
290-319	Cg	dark gray (5Y4/1) very fine sand; single grain; loose; slight effervescence;
(9.5-10.4)	**	unknown lower boundary.
366-440	Cg	dark gray (5Y4/1) very fine sandy loam; faint bedding; very friable; strong
(12.0-14.4)		effervescence; unknown lower boundary; collected 410-440 cm depth for possible organics.
488-559	Cg	very dark gray (5Y3/1) clay loam diamicton texture; massive; very firm; slight
(16.0-18.3)		effervescence; unknown lower boundary; moist; till.
EOB		

Core/Profile: 09SH-12 (6E)

Location: Anoka Sand Plain physiographic province

Legal description: NE¼ SW¼ Section 5 Township 33N Range 26W

County: Sherburne

Parent material: Peat and Alluvium/Colluvium Vegetation: Roadside grassy/weedy vegetation

Slope: Not recorded because of artificial (man-made) slopes

Elevation: 941 feet (286.9 meters) Topographical Map: Lake Fremont

Remarks: Utivius8		
0-12	Oe	dark gray (10YR4/1) very fine sandy peat; thinly bedded; very friable; non-
(0-0.3)		effervescent; clear lower boundary.
12-74	Apb	multi-colored assorted fills; abrupt irregular lower boundary.
(0.3-2.4)		
74-84	С	dark brown to brown (10YR3/3 to 4/3) very fine loamy sand; common medium
(2.4-2.7)		faint yellowish brown (10YR5/6) mottles; faint bedding; loose; non-effervescent; unknown lower boundary.
122-137	С	same as above except abrupt lower boundary.
(4.0-4.4)		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
137-154	CO	dark grayish brown (10YR4/2) very fine sandy loam to loamy sand; common
(4.4-5.0)		coarse distinct black (10YR2/1) peaty lenses; very friable; non-effervescent; clear
		lower boundary; thickest peat lens is at 144-146 cm depth.
154-194	С	dark gray (5Y4/1) fine to medium sand; common coarse distinct strong brown
(5.0-6.3)		(7.5YR4/6) mottles; single grain; loose; non-effervescent; unknown lower
		boundary; continuation of fining-upward sequence from underlying unit.
244-269	C	same as above except wet, abrupt lower boundary and coarsening downward to
(8.0-8.8)		coarse sand.
269-274	Cg	dark gray (5Y4/1) coarse silt loam; massive; friable; non-effervescent; abrupt
(8.0-8.9)		lower boundary; collected for possible C-14.
274-309	С	light olive brown (2.5Y5/4-5/6) fine and medium to coarse sand; thin to medium
(8.9-10.1)		beds; loose; non-effervescent; unknown lower boundary; common sorted medium
		sand lenses.
366-437	Cg	dark gray (5Y4/1) very fine loamy sand; very faint crude bedding; very friable;
(12.0-14.3)		non-effervescent; unknown lower boundary.
488-565	Cg	same as above; poorer recovery because of saturated sands.
(16.0-18.5)		
EOB		